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TUESDAY, DECEMBER 30, 1989 SAFAR 23, 1401 A.H.

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SIXTEEN PAGES - TWO RIYALS



NO BARRIERS: King Khaled leans forward to receive what appears to be a letter of complaint, and listens to an elderly citizen of Qasim. It is traditional for the King and royal family members to be in direct contact with the people to hear their remarks.



MEETS CITIZENS: King Khaled smiles joyfully as a citizen from the Quein region gestures to make a point. The King and royal family members are touring the region to inspect conditions of the citizens on the spot and to take action for the development and

### Bombs explode at two posts in S. Israel

VOL. VI NO. 44

TEL AVIV, Dec. 29 (AP) — Two bombs exploded Monday morning within 15 minutes of each other at two soldiers' hitchhiking posts in southern Israel, a police spokesman said. In both incidents soldiers waiting for rides at the posts "escaped injury" because they spotted the bombs and moved ont of range before they exploded.

The first charge went off at a post near Ashkelon, 48 kilometers south of Tel Aviv. It was the third tinte in the past year that bombs have been placed at the Ashkelon post. The second bomb exploded at the Mishmar Hanegev soldiers post, about 56 kilometers

In the southern town of Beersheba, a boy civil war armistice between rightist Christian called police sappers after finding a bag which and nationalist Muslim militias, was ticking the armed forces radio said. The Wazzan's visit followed clashes between bag turned out to contain clocks stolen in a burglary the night before, the radio sald. The Palestinian resistance inside the stacli-occupied territories has claimed esponsibility for two explosives attacks the alestinian news agency Wafa reported.

## Arab panel to continue good offices

RIYADH, Dec. 29 (SPA) — The Arab eague Secretary General Chedli Klibi said hat the recently formed tripartite good ffices committee will continue its efforts to Sive inter-Arab differences.

Klibi who arrived here Sunday on a tour of veral Arab countries said the aim was to dear the atmosphere" and pave the way for

The committee was formed last month by Arab summit which met in Amman from rudi Arabia, Algeria and the Arab League. libi then made a rour of Arab capitals to talk ith their leaders.

He said that he bad found full agreement at Arab solidarity should be put above all fferences and that every Arab country was on Arab causes. It was agreed that the mmittee should use its good offices to move what had marred inter-Arab relains since the Tunis summit conference last at. He bad talks with the leaders of Libya, misia, Syria, Algeria, Saudi Arabia, South

men, Lebanon, Jordan, Iraq and PLO Klibi praised Saudi Arabia's efforts in amoting Arab solidarity and expressed afidence that they would lead to consolide ut efforts. Saudi Arabia and Algeria are resented on the committee by their fore-

### lissinger, adat hold private talks'

MTABUL Knm, Egypt, Dec. 29 (AP) omer U.S. Secretary of State Henry Kis-ger arrived in this Nile delta village Mon-10 begin talks with President Anwar lat, the first of a series of "private" meetwith Mideast leaders. Kissinger, who continued from Cairo, complimented lat on the new white-stone houses among and-brick dwellings near the Egyptian sident's residence here. "They re magni-TIL," Kissinger was quoted as saying; by official Middle East News Agency.

issinger arrived in Cairo late Sunday to in a Middle East tour and will be staying a in Egypt also the former secretary of stressed on his arrival in Cairo that he traveling as "a private citizen to see old

he was expected to sound out prosfor breaking the deadlock in the Palesautonomy talks. He said he would "t on his trip to "senior officials" of the ming Reagan administration in the

### For security talks

# Lebanese premier given warm welcome in Syria

DAMASCUS, Dec. 29 (AP) - Lebanese Prime Minister Shafik Wazzan arrived here Monday for talks with Syrian President Hafez Assad on the Lebanese security situation. Wazzan received a warm welcome at Damascus airport. He was greeted by Syrian Prime Minister Abdul Raouf Kasm and then drove to the Syrian capital to begin the talks.

Wazzan is expected to meet with Assad Kasm and Foreign Minister Abdul-Halim Khaddam. Syria bas a 22,000 peacekeeping pree in Lebanon policing a four-month-old

rightist militias and Syrian peacekeepers in the eastern Lebanese city of Zahlein which at ast six Syrians and 14 Lebanese were killed. In another development Israeli backed Christian arm renegade officer Saad Haddad said Lebanese President Elias Sarkis must be

"apprehended and placed under bouse. Palestinians and Syrians from Lebanon, a Lebanese daily reported Monday. As Safir quoted the renegade Lebanese

Army Maj, Haddad, who controls a five-mile deep endave in southern Lebanon, as saying in a broadcast on the Voice of Hope radio that drastic measures were needed to prevent the "extermination of Christians in LebaThe president should be apprehended and placed under house arrest and forced to sign an expulsion order to rid Lebanon of all Syrians and Palestinians," Haddad was

quoted as saying.

Haddad's militias almost daily shell Lebanese villages and Palestinians in southern Lebanon and is opposed to the presence of 22,000 Syrian peacekeeping forces in

The newspaper quoted sources in southern Lebanon as saying Haddad was preparing to launch a fresh offensive in southern Lebanor. and that Israel had supplied Haddad with

new rocket-launchers. Meanwhile, New York Mayor Edward Kock met Monday with Haddad and Imaged him and said "you are a hero." · Koch's meeting with the tenegade office took place in Israeli occupied town of Metulla

on the Lebanese border.
After chatting with Haddad and posing for the nearby occupied Golan Heights of Syria for more sightseeing on his weeklong tour of

The mayor spent the night at a kibbutz in

Haddad gave him a multicolored map of Lebanon printed in Israel showing where all the various factions in that country's civil war



PROTEST: Demonstrations by Afghan people in frost of the Soviet Embassy in Tehran. In Kabul Rioting also broke out Monday, according to a report reaching New Delhi Soviet forces have been trying for more than a year to put down Muslim freedom fighters in

# Pakistan urges U.N. talks on withdrawal of Soviets

tan's Foreign Minister Agha Shahi called Monday for immediate negotiations under United Nations auspices to set a timetable for withdrawal of Soviet troops from

Afghanistan. He said Pakistan will recognize the Soviet-backed regime of President Babrak Karmal "once there is a settlement and Soviet forces are withdrawn."

In a speech to the Foreign Correspondents Club, Shahi said the latest United Nations resolution calls for U.N. Secretary General Kurt Waldheim to institute a political dialogue between Pakistan, Iran and Afghanistari.

He said the next step in the search of a peaceful solution to the Afghanistan crisis should be appointment of a special representative by Waldheim - or a visit by Waldheim to the three capitals for a personal assessment of the situation.

"We are ready to enter into dialogue immediately under the auspices of the secretary general provided it is understood, "our readiness or participation in this dialogue is not construed as recognition of the Babrak Karmai regime," Shahi said.

recognition will follow Soviet withdrawal. Shahi, who is en route to Pakistan after a four-day visit to China, said the main stumbling block to a political settlement in Afghanistan has been the Afghan government's demand for direct negotiations with Pakistan and Iran. He said Karmal repeated this offer of three-way direct talks on Sunday. Direct negotiations, he said, would imply recognition "and legitimization of a government set up through foreign intervention."

He also said that Islamic countries would find it difficult to maintain good relations with the United States if Washington attempted another rescue mission to free the American bostages in Iran. He warned that such a move "would be counter productive and

would be condenned by the Islamic world," He called the abortive U.S. rescue raid in the Iranian desert last spring "unfortunate." He stressed that all Islamic countries had done their best to persuade Iranian leaders to free the 52 American bostages and they continue their search this year for an "honorable" settlement of the bostage crisis "consistent with Iranian interest and international

### Saudia takes precautionary tire measures

By a Staff Writer

JEDDAH, Dec. 29 - Saudia has replaced tires on some TriStar aircraft carrying the same serial number as a precautionary measure following a wheel problem incident on one of its planes, offi-

cial sources said Monday.

The sources told Arab News that tires have been changed immediately after one of the company's airliner lost the metal rim of a wheel during a flight from Dahran to Karachi. The metal rim let loose and penetrated the passengers cabin causing the death of two children. The sources added that extensive laboratory tests were being carried on tires to determine the cause of the accident.

### Thai job agency closed; others under control

By Edward Thangarajah Arab News Correspondent

BANGKOK, Dec. 29 - A Thai job agency has been closed and many others are under surveillance following complaints of hundreds of workers seeking employment in the Middle East. Police authorities also revealed that at least five per cent of the job placement agencies operating bere are bogus institutions and action was being taken

The first job firm to face legal action by the Thai Labor Department for defrauding workers is the International Employment Service Company which was ordered closed Monday and a search warrant issued after the manager who is believed to be in hiding. Labor chief Vichit Saengthong said Monday that the company had charged between \$1,150 and \$1,400 per worker promising to find jobs in the Middle East.

He said similar action was being contemplated against all agencies which have been found cheating workers. "We need to clear this situation so that people will not be placed in difficulty" he added.

Meanwhile, police authorities here are also inquiring into complaints that passports of Thais who had applied for Middle East jobs were being used by dud-cheque swindlers and in under-hand financial dealings in Europe. The country's Interpol head Maj. Gen. Priak Voramitr said Monday: "Many unsuspecting Thai job seekers are finding the themselves involved in something they know nothing about."

He appealed to the government bere to take Stern action against job placement agencies which offer to apply for passports for workers and use them for criminal purpeses in France and Switzerland without their knowledge.

Thai authorities also lifted the ban on national going to work in Iraq as the war situation there became less dangerous. The first batch of some 27 construction workers left Monday for Baghdad. The government also took precaution to ensure that the Iraq company will treat them fairly and announced that in future it could double check employment conditions before allowing Thais to go there.

### Palestine, Jordan exempted from Iraqi entry visa

BEIRUT, Dec. 29(R) — All Arab nationals, except Jordanians and Palestinians, will require entry visas to visit Iraq, Lebanese Foreign Ministry sources said here Monday. They said the Iraqi Foreign Ministry bad informed Lebanon of the new measures, which cover the Lebanese. No explanation was given for this measure.

# Khaled meets more citizens

JEDDAH, Dec. 29 (SPA) — King Khaled and members of the royal family had a busy day Monday meeting with citizens of Qasim region. At Buraida, the King gave an audience to throngs of people who flocked into the central town in the early morning to wish him well and thank him for visiting the area. Poems were read and speeches delivered on the occasion. The King ordered that a central library be set up in Buraida with a collection of Islamic books.

The King attended a similar ceremony Sunday evening at Unaizah and donated an undislosed amount for building a central mosque. He was accompanied by Crown Prince Fahd; Prince Abdullah, the second deputy premier and commander of the National Guard; Defense and Aviation Minister Prince Sultan; and Deputy Commander of the National Guard Prince Badr. He was met on arrival by Qasim Governor Prince Abdul Ilah bin Abdul Aziz and other officials. The King performed the afternoon prayers with the public.

In the evening, Prince Abdullah, Prince Sultan, Riyadh Governor Prince Salman, Tabuk Governor Prince Abdul Majid and other princes joined the public in the Najd sword dance the Arda, Education Minister Dr. Abdul Aziz Al-Khuwaitar then announced that schools in the area will be closed Monday and Tuesday as students were to participate in the ceremonies.

In the meantime, Crown Prince Fahd attended similar ceremonies on behalf of King Khaled hosted by the people of Al-Bada ee and Al-Rass to show their joy at the King's visit to Qasim province. He attended a luncheon given by the people of Al-Rass. The prince was accompanied by a number of ministers, and senior officials.

For his part, Prince Abdullah visited Al-Bukairiyah, Al-Khabra, Al-Sahabin and Al-Hilaleyah on bebalf of King Khaled and attended similar ceremonies. He also attended a luncheon given by the people of Al-Hilaleyah, heard speeches and poems and participated in the Najd dance. He also stopped over at Al-Shayh 📦 a his way back

Riyadh Governor Prince Salman visited

Al-Asyah and several villages, including Al-Tanouma, Al-Baroud, Al-Khosayba, Hunaythal, Aba Al-Dood and Turaif. Sheikh Abdul Aziz Al-Abdullah Al-Sudaysi, the deputy governor of Al-Asyah, bighlighted the municipal, agricultural and educational services extended to local residents. He said that 350 land plots had been distributed to limited in come citizens in the new Al-Asyab city at Ain Fuhayd, and another number of parcels at Talha. Another 2,300 plots will be distributed in Amoum and further quantities in other villages.

Addressing the crowd, Prince Salman said he regretted that King Khaled could not attend personally, but that it was because of the time factor and the King's busy schedule that he was unable to do so. He thanked the people for their faithfulness, love and loyalty to their King. He pointed out that the King was visiting the various areas of the Kingdom to be as near as possible to the people and to listen to their voice and demands while acquainting himself with the numerous projects underway everywhere, Indeed, the prince said, government planning already covers every region, but such visits by the King accompanied by Prince Fahd, nunisters and senior officials provide an opportunity for a first hand assessment of things as they are in reality. Prince Salman was also quoted by Okaz newspaper Monday as saying that there are no barriers whatsoever in Saudi Arabia between the King and the country's nationals. "Everything done by the King is part of the responsibility resting on his shoulders and emanates from the confidence placed in him by the people, Likewise, the people will let no occusion pass without confirming their noble character, expressing their allegiance to their King and giving vivid example to the whole world of love and unlimited devotion." Prince Salman said. He added that the King's visit to Quaim province showed the strong ties between the King and the people without those imaginary barriers that in many a country separate the ruler from the ruled. He said that despite the fact that the King's visits to the various provinces prove satisfactory, the king always requests

(Continued on back page)

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Aba Al Khail says

# Economic integration of Gulf states likely

RIY. ADH, Dec. 29 (SPA) — Finance and National Economy Minister Sheikh Muhammad Aba Al-Khail said the prospects of achieving economic integration between Gulf and Arabian Peninsula states are likely because of the similar economic policies adopted by the countries.

If such unity is realized, the region will be a major contomic power, a center for loans and financing and petroleum and gas industries, Aba Al-Khail said. In addition, the region would also have a vital role in the international scene, he added.

In an interview with the Kuwaiti daily As Siyasah, Aba Al-Khaif said there are significant fectors confirming the possibility of reaching economic integration among the region's countries. He said the desire to achieve such integration is increasing day after day among the people of the area. The region's increasing experience in dealing with the rest of the world makes economic integration essential, Aba Al-Khail added.

"We want to be viewed as equal partners by the rest of the world, rather than producers of crude," the minister said. Economie integration among the region's countries is an important step in realizing this objective, he

Aba Al-Khail said that Saudi Arabian-Gulf states economic unity is a natural choice, because of the traditional ties and common interests among these countries. This possibility was enhanced further by commercial, and property ownership agreements which are in their final stages, he pointed out.

However, Aba Al-Khail ruled out the possibility of achieving full self-sufficiency for the Gulf region." I don't think the question of self-sufficiency could be realized. Besides,

# Majed dedicates hostel

ernor Prince Majed dedicated the Jeddah youth hostel that holds accommodation for 200 people, a restaurant, a lectures hall, a liberary, a movie theatre and various sports facilities Sunday, Youth Welfare President Prince Faisal iba Fahd received the governor at the hostel.

After cutting the ribbon and unveiling the Industry week planned

JEDDAH, Dec. 29 (SPA) - The first national industry week will begin in Jeddah Feb. 7. Sheikh Ismail Abu Dawood, feddah chamber of commerce and industry president, announced Monday. The industrial week aims at introducing the national products to consumers. Caravans representing the national industries will drive in the city's serve to The issue is being discussed with Jeddah Traffic Department.

mentorial plaque, Prince Majed toured the hostel's facilities. He said after completing the inspection of the hostel that " great efforts paid-off resulting in this achievement." Prince Majed thanked the Presidency of Youth Welfare and Prince Faisal ibn

Fahd for their efforts. The hostels are places where the youths can get together in the spirit of love and virtue certainly will have an impact on the future, he said. Prince Faisal ibn Fahd thanked Prince Majed for honoring the dedication of the hostel and said the youth welfare presidency's third five-year-plan will witness the opening

of youth hostels all over the country. Meanwhile, Crown Prince Fahd expressed his appreciations of the youth welfare efforts in looking after Saudi Arabian youths. Prince Fahd cabled the president of youth welfare. Prince Faisal ibn Fahd, after reviewing the third annual statistical report about youth welfard's activities.



Sheikh Aba Ai Khail

the region's states ean not close in around themselves. Trade exchange means exporting and importing.

"Gulf states can secure their food and industrial requirements through their internadonal trade relations with the financial position they have. They have financial revenues in foreign currencies which makes the importing easy, the minister said. He added that the question of self-sufficiency is not an obstacle in the development process of

Asked about Crown Prince Fahd's criticism of the general government expenditure in comparison to the gross national income two years ago, the minister explained that it was a policy for fighting inflation and the overcharging of foreign contracts for projects in the Kingdom putting imaginary profit fig-

The crown prince bad decided to follow-up over-priced contracts until they were restored to the normal figure leading to the best use of the reserves in more projects, Aba Al-Khail said. Now the sittation is better since free economic policies in the Kingdom and other countries in the region bas opened the door for competition, be added. The competition among international firm has curbed profit percentages, except in extraordinary cases. "We don't have any restriction regarding payment in foreign currency," the minister said.

### In Al-Layth area

# Experts carry out fish resource exploration

JEDDAH, Dec. 29 (SPA) - A survey of Al-Layth area has begun to explore the availability of fish resources by Fouad Daghistani, director of fish wealth and research center, said here Monday.

He said experts from the center are using a 10-meter long boat for the exploration of fish resources, adding there was another work team busy on a study on economic and social survey of fishermen in Thuwal area, where fishermen's cooperative society will be set up

By Hussein Ali Hussein Al Medina

Writing about the bridal money, I think, should be considered a national obligation, and every writer on the subject should deal the matter in his own say, in order to modify the thoughts which have their sway in the marriage of young couples. This would be considered the first step toward the building of the future.

It is a matter of utmost regret that some families consider the girl as property that can be bought and sold, without any regard for her feelings and sentiments They don't care whether she will be happy if the bridal money is set at SR 1,000 or if she will be bappier if it is SR200,000 with cars, jewelry and gifts for her and the members of her family who arranged ber sale for that amount.

I believe no prudent girl would place stress on the bridal money as much as on the spouse who she is going to share ber life and would become responsible for ber and ber children. It has been observed that many a marriage with pomp and show has not lasted more than a few and bas ended in a divorce. Such a divorced girl would consider berself fortunate to find a new groom of her age and conforming to her own thinking on life. Her previous husband, who paid thousands of rivals as bridal money, may still be able to pay as much for another marriage, and so on,

But an educated young man, who struggled bard in his life for the completion of his studies, finds his meager salary as an obstacle in his marriage since he is not able to pay a fabulous amount as bridal money. Consequently, be either remains unmarried or marries a foregin girl, resulting in the creation of social problems and causing thousands of young girls to be unmar-

Some parents bave queer demands; they ask the would-be groom to provide a furnished villa in addition to the bridal money. But none of them has ever looked for a noble and educated young man for his daughter, regardless of whether be is capable of paying any bridal money. It is a tragedy that still persists in our society.

to provide with the modern means of fishing. He said the society would acquaint them with the places of transportation, preservation and marketing of fish, and a workshop would be set up for the repair of boats. An ice

factory also would be established, he added. Daghistant said studies are being conducted to open another cooperative society in Safwa town in the Eastern Province, a added that the center is also collecting de on carrying out a study to assess the f reserve on the Red Sca coast, he said

Daghistani said these programs are bei carried out under U.N. expert supervision with a view to developing the fisheries in t Red Sea countries and the Gulf of Aden.

Classroom contracts let

RIYADH, Dec. 29 (SPA) - The Education Ministry awarded contracts totaling SR 120 million to build 37 new primary schools in different parts of the country. Each school will have 18 classrooms.

### Cleaning budget approved

JEDDAH. Dec. 29 - The municipality has been given more funds to dean the city after Crown Prince Fahd approved a request to increase the cleaning budget from SR40 million to SR390 million. A number of international companies have been invited to tender for the contract.

### Dramage project okayed

JEDDAH, Dec. 29 - A plan to connect houses to the main drainage project in the city has been approved at a cost of SR120' million after a report submitted by a committee specially set up for the purpose.

### PLO observes anniversary

JEDDAH, Dec. 29 ISPA) - The PLO office here will hold a function Wednesday on the 16th anniversary of the Palestinian Governor Prince Majed and other seni officials and citizens.

### Desalination plant toured

JUBAIL, Dec. 29 (SPA) - The Govern of the Eastern Region Prince Abdul Moha ibn siluwi toured the new desalination plan here Sunday. The plant will produce 30 mi lion gallons a day in addition to 30 megawatts of clectricity. He also toured the accommodation quarters which will ta 1.000 residents.

### Malaria warning

RIYADH, Dec. 29 (SPA) - The Hea Ministry has appealed in the people to tal all the necessary precautions against the malaria carrying mosquitoes. Ministry team will tour houses with spray equipment durin

### Qasim relay station

NATIONAL CONCRETE CO.

BEHIND THE AIRPORT

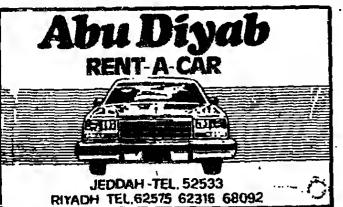
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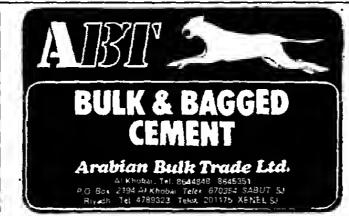
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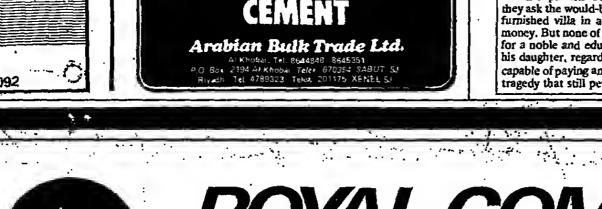
OASIM, Dec. 29 - Information Minister Dr. Muhammad Abdo Yamani said that th Qasim television relay station will be vast improved soon to enable it to cover the who region. This will done by linking it with sate lites during the current five-year develop

the next four months, it said.











The Directorate General for Yanbu Project invites all contractors and suppliers who are registered with them in Yanbu to update the file being maintained on their behalf. Contractors and suppliers not currently registered with the Directorate General for Yanbu Project and who wish to participate in projects at Yanbu Industrial City are invitred to express their interest in doing so.

Requests for information and Statement of Interest questionnaires should be directed only to:



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# Enrollment rule passed by scholars

Academie Qualifications Equivalency Committee for the Higher Education Ministry ruled that secondary postal institution certificates in the Kingdom qualify students for enrollment in universities. However, the students should enroll in colleagues that complement their education from the postal institutes, the committee said.

There are three secondary postal institutes in the Kingdom, which are located in Riyadh, Dammam and Jeddah. About 2,000 students are studying in the three institutes at present, and 360 are expected to graduate by the end of the current

In other educational developments. Deputy Riyadh Governor Prince Sattam attended the annual ceremony of the voluntary Koran memnrizaonn groups held at Al-Firian mosque in Riyadh Saturday. Prince Sattam granted prizes totaling SR334,000 for distinguished students, among which were 16 students whn memorized the entire boly book.

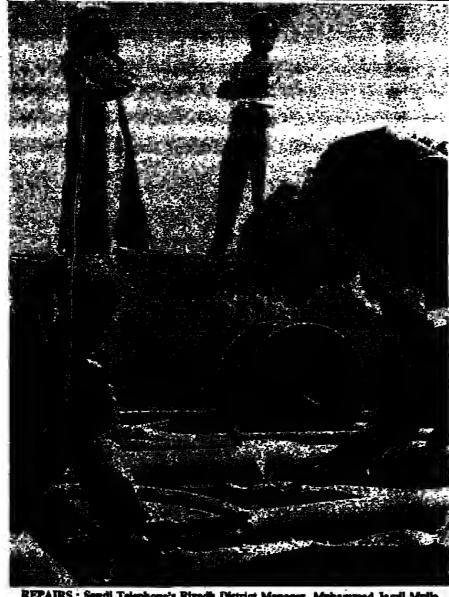
The ceremony was addressed by Sheikh Abdul Aziz ibn Baz, chairman of the departments of schnlarly research, religious ruling, religinus guidance and Dawa (call to Islam); Sheikh Abdul Aziz ibn Muhammad Al-Sheikh, bead of the department for promotion of virtue and elimination of vice; Sheikh Abdul Rahman ibn Abdullah Al-Firian, head of the voluntary Koran memorization group.

The religinus leaders emphasized in their statements the virtue of the holy Koran and called for total adherence to its teachings and principles. Sheikh Firian mentioned in his statement the increasing number of Koran memorization schools. The oumber of schools rose sharply from only five, a few years ago, to 73 for boys and three schools for girls.

Sheikh Firian attributed the success and spreading of the Koran memorization chools to the assistance the vuluntary roup receives from Riaydh Governor Prince Salman and his deputy Prince Sattam. Now 1,485 students are studying in the schools, and are taught by 84 teachers. Among the students, 123 have completed memorizing the holy book.

Sheikh Firian added that the success of the group entitled them to have an instititle for the recitation and interpretation of the holy Koran. Work on the institute will be completed shortly. The land for the institute was donated by Prince Muhammadibn Saud, and Prince Salman donated construction expenses, Sheikh Firian said.

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REPAIRS: Soudi Telephone's Riyadh District Manager, Muhammad Jamil Mulla (rear center), inspects repair operations on eight cables damaged by a digging contractor on Khurais Road.

### Phone services disrupted

# Contractor cited for cable damages

RIYADH, Dec. 29 - Negligence by a digging contractor caused several thousand telephone subscribers to temporarily lose their service last Wednesday, according to Saudi Telephone's Riyadh District Manager Muhammad Jamil Mullain a press statement. Mulla also said Monday the damage would cost several million riyals to repair.

According to the nfficial, Saud Al Murebid Establishment workers cut through eight cables while excavating on Khurais Road, near the new National Guard complex in Riyadh. The contract company will be responsible for the damages he added.

The cables involved totaled 8,200 pairs of telephone wires, 206 junction lines connecting two exchanges and a co-axial cable running from Riyadh's television station to the transmitter site. Because of the severe extent of the damage, which caused inconvenience and disruption of service to individual subscribers, a mainr hutel and the television station, - approximately one-half kilometer of the cables required replacing, according to

Mulla said that when the cable damage was discovered, Saudi Telephone's Riyadh District Maintenance Department immediately gathered at the scene, with mobile telephone facilities, to supervise repair operations. Co-nperatinn, facilities, to supervise repair nperations. Co-operation, material and labour assistance from the Philips-L.M. Ericsson Joint Venture and their subcontractor, Dong Ah Construction, resulted in a crew of about 70 technicians setting up a camp on the site and working shifts around the dock to effect the repairs.

By Sunday, 7,200 of the 8,200 damaged cable pairs bad been replaced and repaired, and officials said that telephone service bad been restured to the majority of affected sub-scribers, Working lines from the remaining 1,000 pairs were transferred to an intact

cable to ensure service continuity. The 206 junction lines, which are contained in twn cables connecting the Khurais exchange with the Naseem exchange which has not yet been placed into-service, would be repaired by Monday ... officials said. The co-axial cable was repaired and television service restured within twn hours of the discovery of the dam-

The serious inconvenience, and danger, caused by cut nr damaged telephone cables can be prevented by Saudi Telephone's free Cable Location Service but the co-operation of digging contractors is required, Mulla said.

The universal warning of " Call Before You Dig " is aimed at anyone, private citizens and companies alike, whn plans to excavate in an area where telephone cables may already be placed. The elimination of cable damage can be assured by calling Saudi Telephone's free Cable Location Service at 906." the official added.

Saudi Telephone employees will provide maps and diagrams and will visit construction sites in pinpoint the exact location of telephone cables. This free service is a worthwhile investment in time and effort for both contractors and Saudi Telephone, helping to ensure service without interruption for subscribers, the Riyadh director said.

Prayer Times					
Tuesday	Mecca	Medina	Nejd		
Fajr	5.33	5.40	5.12		
Ishraq	6.58	7.05	6.37		
Dhuhr	12.23	12.24	11.55		
Assr	3.28	3.24	2.55		
Maghreb	5.50	5.45	5.15		
Isha	7.20	7.15	6.45		

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### In February

# Leicester trade mission plans Kingdom visit

LONDON, Dec. 29 (LPS) - A woodworking machinery manufacturer taking part in the Leicester and County Chamber of Commerce trade mission to Saudi Arabia next February 13-27 can provide complete production lines, mechanization systems or entire woodworking factories under a package deal.

Wadkin Ltd. already has experience of projects of this kind, including the Arabia Woodwork flush donrs factory in Jeddah, which was planned by the company's

The firm claims to make more basic machines in more models than any other woodworking machinery manufacturer, including a full range of units for use in doors,

window frame and joinery manufacture, panel trimming and sizing. Representing the company on the Leicester and County Chamber of Commerce and Industry missinn will be export manager, Mr. D. Brooks.

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Wadkin bas sald machines in same 90 countries and a recent Saudi Arabian custnmer is the Faterji factory in Dammam where a number of machines have been installed. During his visit, Mr. Brooks will be considering the possibility of appointing agents, particularly in the eastern part of the

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### Ethiopia, Kenya Vs. Somalia

## War of words in Horn of Africa

NAIROBI, Dec. 29 (OFNS) - A stiff ultimatum to Somalia to end its "expansionist activities" in eastern Africa, delivered by the Kenyan and Ethiopian heads of state after a conference in Nairohi, has caused a sudden and serious deterioration of the security situation in the volatile Horn region.

The government in Mogadisbu has interpreted this ultimatum as "an act of war" by Ethiopia and Kenya and has called on all Somalis to mobilize for war against the two neighboring countries.

On Dec. 15, President Daniel Arap Moi of Kenya visited Sudan and held talks with President Jaafar Numeiri. The visit was seen as a step toward a tripartite pact in which Africa's largest country, Sudan, would join with Ethiopia and Kenya in a move to block what they all see as a bid hy Somalia to step up its campaign to acquire its "lost lands" in northeastern Kenya, the Ogaden of Ethiopia, and Djiboun, on the Red Sea coast.

This is a long-standing Somali dream which has always been bitterly resisted by the Ethiopians, who are once again fighting Somali rebels in the Ogaden, and also by Kenya, which has just mobilized its forces to quell a new outbreak of violence and lawlessness in the northeast, which the government here insists has been fomented from across the border in Somalia.

. The new twist to the Somali secessionist



Col. Mengista Marian

ment, Mengistu Halle Mariam arrived in Nairobi just as kenyans were gripped with near-hysteria following the wave of killings in

the province bordering on Somalia.

The government had just imposed a severe security clampdown on the predominantly Somali population of 300,000 in the affected north-eastern province, accusing them of non-cooperation, hiding killer gangs and secretly supporting Somalia's aims.

Western diplomats here were surprised at the severity of the reprisals taken against the population, and though a "heat of the moment' threat by the local provincial commissioner to starve the whole population by stopping famine relief supplies was overruled hy President Moi, most of the Somalis were herded into makeshift camps and schools for interrogation, while many bouses were burned down by the security forces.

Eyewitnesses bave told barrowing stories of the barsh treatment meted out and the minister in charge of internal security, admitting there may have been over-zealousness, has offered to consider compensating those who lost their bomes.

Attempts to have the security measures debated in parliament here were rejected by the speaker on the grounds that the Somali MPs who raised the issue as a matter of urgency failed to muster enough support from other members.

. While there bas undoubtedly been a widespread wave of unrest in this sensitive area. independent investigations reveal that many of the recent lawbreakers are fugitives from the Somali rebels fighting the Ethiopians in the Ogaden, while others are members of the so-called Somali Salvation Front (SODAF), which is backed hy Ethiopia and aims to topple President Siad Barre's government in

There is also a colorful character, well known and feared by the local people as Abdi Mndhode, a deserter from the Somali army, He fled to Kenya five years ago where he turned to poaching, and was caught by Kenyan game rangers who castrated him before turning him in to the police. Later Mudhobe suffered a second misfortune at the hands of Kenyans when he was cheated by a



woman who purchased his property near Garissa with fake currency. Mudhobe swore vengeance on game rangers and those who cheated him of his money.

The raid in which seven Kenyan civil servants were shot dead and which resulted in the state of emergency being declared last month was carried out by Mudhobe and his gangsters wearing army camouflage jackets. and be is alleged to have left a note claiming responsibility. The shop be attacked was owned by the woman be claims tricked him.

The Kenyan government, however, insists that Somalia is behind all the recent trouble and is aimed at causing a state of instability prior to renewing demands for the territory to be handed over.

While many foreign observers have been surprised at the bellicose stand which Kenya is now adopting and the oft-repeated threats of ending the Somali problems "once and for all", it has also come as a shock to the government in Somalia. In reacting to the Kenya-Ethiopian demand, an official statement issued in Mogadishu expressed surprise at "how easily Kenya fell prey to Ahyssinian intrigues" and hinted that Col. Mengistu was carrying out the strategic interests of what it termed "Ethiopia's unholy allies."

This Somali innuendo is seen by some. observers as suggesting that perhaps Mengistu has been making the most of the anti-Somali feeling current in Kenya to try to talk President Moi out of his prior commitments to the United States for the use of military installations in Kenya, if required by the U.S. Rapid Deployment Force,

ISLAMABAD, (AP) - Pakistan has denied an Indian report that it was building an Arabian Sea base for the chinese navy and furnishing it with U.S.-made equipment.

TEL AVIV, (R) — Egypt's Agriculture Minister Mahmoud Daoud met Israeli leaders Sunday and officials said plans for agriculture cooperation between the two countries had heen discussed. Ge :mment officials said after a meeting ! ween Daoud and Prime Minister Menahem Begin that both men had called for increased cooperation in fields such as modern methods of food growmg and marketing.

DACCA, (AFP) - Bangladesh and the

## U.S., Jordan accused of conspiring against Syria

Syria has accused "U.S. imperialism, Zionism and the regime of King Hussein" of Jordan of plotting against the Syrian Socialist

The accusations were made by Syrian officials during the burial of Darwish Zouni, a member of the Syrian National Progressive Party, who was assassinated in Damascus Saturday. Syria hlamed the outlawed Muslim Brotherhood organization for the assassina-

"U.S. imperialism, Zionism and the regime of King Hussein have turned Jordan into a den for plotting against Syria's security and stability and have turned it into a training camp for murders, said Mahmoud Zobi of Syria's ruling Socialist Baath Party Command, the National Progressive Party, to which Zouni belonged, is a junior government partner with the Baath Party.

Syria holds the Brotherhood responsible

for bombings and assassinations that killed more than 200 supporters of the Baathist regime over the past 18 months.

### Turkey shootout leaves two dead

ISTANBUL, Dec. 29 (AP) - A terrorist and a lieutenant were killed late Sunday in a shootout between army troops and gunmen m the eastern city of Gaziantep, near the Syrian frontier, the semi-official Anatolia news agency reported Monday. The agency said a police chief was also wounded in the ncident.

Quoting local sources, the agency reported that a security detail, acting on a tip, went to search a house in a downtown area of Gaziantep, but met with armed resistance by the occupants. Police captured one terrorist, the

United Arab Emirates bave voiced grave concern over the continuing war between Iran and Iraq, and appealed to them for an immediate cessation of bostilities. A joint communique issued Sunday at the end of a three-day visit here by Rashid Abdullah Al. Noaimi, UAE state minister for foreign affairs, urged the two warring countries to end their dispute through a friendly, just and

bonorable solution.
ALGIERS, (AFP) — Three Aigerian soldiers and two civilians have been sentenced to prison terms of three to 10 years by a military court for an "attack on state security," sources close to the defendants said

## Israeli Labor aide promises Palestinians 'wider autonomy'

TEL AVIV, Dec. 29(R) - A future Labor Party government in Israel would offer greater freedom to the occupied West Bank but would retain key areas for eventual annexation, Party Secretary-General Haim Bar Lev sid Monday. In an interview with Reuters, Bar Lev said Labor would : rant wider autonomy to the Palestinians than that envisaged by the government of Prime Minister Menahem Begin.

Unlike the Begin plan, however, Labor's proposal would exclude certain area from the autonomy plan. "We will give them full autonomy but not in the Jordan Valley and not in the Etzion Bloc settlements." Bar Lev said. These areas will remain under exclusive Israeli control with a view to incorporating them eventually into the state of Israel."

Bar Lev reaffirmed that Labor shares the Begin view that Arab East Jerusalem must remain a permanent part of the Jewish state. Labor is widely tipped in opinion polls to

regain power within 12 months and Barley has been named as a possible defense miniter. In this post he would have day to day control over territorics occupied in the 1967 war. "Our principle will be to retain control over the maximum number of acres and the minimum number of Arabs," he said Bar Lev shares the present government's

opposition to the creation of an independent Palestinian state out of the occupied land Shakaa visits Syria

DAMASCUS, Dec. 29 (R) - Bessen Shakaa the bomb-crippled mayor of the Israeli-occupied West Bank town of Nables, arrived Monday for a visit at the invitation of Grian President Hafez Assad. Shaka log both legs in a ear explosion last June and had medical treatment abroad.

In a press statement on arrival, Shakaa described Syria as the heart of the Palestinian people and said he was looking forward to meeting President Assad and other officials



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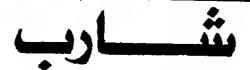
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Arab-Americans told

# slims must overcome West's ignorance

By Bill Yahya Aossey

(EDITOR'S NOTE : Mr. Aossey, of Ceder Rapids, Iowa, delivered the following speech at he 13th annual convention of the Association Arab - American University Graduates (AAUG), held last month in Cambridge, Mas

Nearly one-fourth of the world's population embraces the religion of Islam. Yet, here in the U.S., most Americans cannot dearly explain what the difference is between Islam and a Muslim, and in the same breath, asks what the difference is between "Allah" and the Lord of the other religions.

As the talk continues, inevitably the Middle East enters into the discussion since Arabs, and Muslims (or is it "Muslems?") are one and the same - or at least so some of the media often infers. And further, there is confusion as to why the Iranians are oot Arabs and the same people, since they look alike and are all Islamic!

Even though there is a general lack of understanding of even the fundamentals of the religion of Islam, the sects and divisions are clearly understood. Many who take some interest in current events, and especially in the Islamic World and the Middle East, often attempt to explain with authority - although without facts or knowledge - exactly who and what the Sunni and Shr ia are, what they are doing to each other and their precise role in each troubled Islamic country.

To further advance the understanding of what Islam is and what Muslims believe in, President-elect Ronald Reagan has waved his sword of knowledge. I am in no position to totally evaluate Ronald Reagan's knowledge, but it seems his edocation and understanding of Islam has oot progressed beyond the misconceptions perpetoated about the Crusades! The President-elect of the United States of America has given his "Salams" to the Muslims and has introdoced himself to his counterparts in the Islamic world. With authority and a blurred vision of the current geopolitical standing of the Middle East, Reagan has declared, ( Time Mag. Nov. 17, 1980) "... and lately we have seen the possibilities of, literally, a religious war — the Muslims returning to the idea that the way to Heaven is to lose your life fighting the Christians or the Jews." Although some of the above are generalities, I, as a Muslim, often hear such comments.

Although Muslims number more than 800 million in the World, Muslims in North America number only some 3-4 million. Muslims in North America have no ethos: It is impossible to stereotype or create an image of them. The mosaic of North American Muslims is as varied as the vastness of the Islamic World itself. Generally speaking. American Muslims do not project a high profile. This is not always by choice. The "image-making business" in the media and position promoting sectors of government, business and education are not conducive to profiling Muslims. As Muslims in America, we have many challenges and barriers to overcome - some . self-created by traditional inheritance, some imposed.

The world is changing, and the Islamic World is changing. American Muslims have a responsibility in this evolution. In this change in the Islamic World, there is also revolution political revolution, economic revolution and social revolution. Although this evolution and revolution has been viewed almost daily by Americans on TV, it is questionable whether the roots and meaning have been understood, despite nightly explanations by the network Night Line. Those in government, in media commentary or even in some of the hostages' families who grasp the reasons for change, are "tamed" or "sidelined." Islam, as a major religion and directional beacon, is quickly moving with its believers into the 20th Century, and will be accorded its proper position, with or without the misunderstandings and misconceptions perpetuated in the U.S. and in other non-

President-elect Reagan has given his definition of "Jihad". President Carter has stated that what happened in Iran under the Shah 25 years ago is already "ancient history." It will Who would have imagined 3-4 years ago that an elderly religious Islamic nationalist could completely after the international scene? Surely the super-powers did not believe a Muslim leader would have so affected their foreign policy. As Henry IV stood awaiting in the snow trying to understand the religious dilemma of his time, so now Carter stands. Not only Carter, but many more in the entourage and delegations stand in the sands of the Middle East or at the doorstep in Algiers awaiting a solution (from Iran) to the religious and political dilemma which is not understood by some, and which others refuse to study.

There is turbulence and trouble in the Islamic World from the former Spanish Sahara on the Atlantic coast to the Sulu Sea in the South Philippines. But is this unrest and evolution not an expression and manifestatioo of Muslim people saying, they want to join in a better way of life? Is it not a rejection of their immediate past? the Muslim people are in an unsettled area of the world that is very much a part of the changing world order. The way the U.S. media often shapes the



MUSLIMS: over one fourth of the world's population

be tragic if Reagan does not learn about the past 25 years, and even more tragic if he declares the past 4-10 years as past history, especially regarding U.S.-Islamic relations. A scholar and very good friend of mine, Dr. T.B. Irving, has many times related the following bit of history: In 1077, The Emperor of the Holy Roman Empire, Henry IV, challenged Pope Gregory VIII. Henry IV was summoned to Can'ossa, the winter village home of the Popc, Upon arrival from Germany, the Emperor of the Holy Roman Empire was obliged to stand barefooted in the snow awaiting permission to enter the castle to see the Pope. How could such a religious problem and dilemma arise? Three years ago, President Carter spent New Year's Eve in Tehran with the Shah. While standing on the Shah's Royal Palace balcony, President Carter could not see beyond the treefined gardens, let alone watch or understand the changing events in the Islamic World, It seems that history had not been studied!

one of truancy, drinking and smoking. Few complete their education, which makes find-

ing a job in Yugoslavia almost impossible.

And they will oot be able to live off the land

because the peasant plots are run down or

abandoned and there is no one around to

teach them how to raise crops. Their only

hope is to become guest workers too.

As workers go abroad

### llage loses its soul The story of the village children is often

LIUBICEVAC, Yugoslavia — Ljubicevac is the place that has everything - everything. that is, except happy families. Its wealth is founded on Yugoslavia's biggest single enjort, the supply of "guest workers' for the prisperous industrial towns of Western Prisope.

In the past 15 years, two million Yugoslavs have travelled ahroad to make their fortunes. Nowhere is this wealth more apparent than in inbicevac, a Serbian village in sight of the

Until the exodus began, its peasants were always the poorest in the region.

They scraped a subsistence living from tiny plots of land and brought up their families in one-room houses of mud and wood. Now the traditional houses have gone and in their placture hundreds of brick and concrete villas representing architectural styles from every country in Europe.

Some have 15 rooms or more. All have litted kichens and huxurious imported furni-

But many of them are empty, because emptiness is the price Ljubicevac has had to pay for its material gains. Almost every ablebodied man and woman works abroad. It is a village without fathers and mothers. A village of old people and children.

Only at New Year and in July is it different. Then everyone comes home from the West, tooting the horns of their new cars as they race through the narrow lanes.

On the road outside Ljubicevac, 1 stood with a schoolboy called Boris as be waited for his father to return home from Austria, where he has worked on the railways for 10

Two 15-year-old school friends were keeping Boris company. Their fathers work abroad too, one in BMW's Munich plant, the other at a Danish agricultural equipment fac-

Boris puffed anxiously on a cigarette and repeatedly checked the time oo his illaminated electronic watch. Occasionally he gulped a mouthful of wine from a bottle he

was sharing with his friends. Whenever headlights appeared, Boris shouted that this must be the bus bringing his father the station.

It is the children who suffer most in Ljubicevak, Pista Mikulovic, 17, told me scomfully: 'All the adults want bigger and more expensive houses. What's the point? It

is just a game.'
Some villagers have built two vast homes ade by side - one for themselves and one for their children when they grow up. Every day when 14-year-old Mkica Goganovic wakes up he can look from his bedroom window and etc the four-room house his parents have

built for him. But he can't see his parents. His mother and father are both working in Sweden and he is looked after by his grandmother and

news, one repeatedly hears about the "oilrich Arab Muslims," or is it, "Muslim oil-rich Arabs," the "Iranian religious radical 'dergy'', and the determined Afghan Muslim freedom fighters. Now frequently does one hear about the well-managed diversified resources of the predominantely-Muslim country of Malaysia? When the Muslim African leader from Nigeria, one of the largest oil suppliers to the U.S., recently visited Washington, D.C., he was barely noticed by the media, and slighted on being introduced to the American people. And what a great nation Nigeria may become with 100 million

But let us not forget the other Islamic African nationalists. The Leader of Libya and the President of Niger - It is reported by the media - are participating in the creation of a potential threat that will be held over the world be the irresponsible hands of the Islamic blackmailers. The "Islamic Doomsday Bomb" is being 'secretly developed,' while every step is being documented and tollowed from the mamum mines in Africa. via charted air flight patterns over North Africa, to identified European equipment suppliers shipping to Pakistan. The "Islamic Bomb" is being secretly developed while being so-well documented? Why an "Islamic Bomb," a "Doomsday Bomb"? When the U.S. developed nuclear weapons, were they ever called "Christian A-Bombs", or have you ever heard of a "Jewish Bomb," a 'Hindu Bomb', or a "Communist Bomb"? Yet we hear of the secret "Islamic Bomb" which the West has identified.

Time Magazine (April 16, 1979) did a

cover story on Islam. Time took pride in their coverage and objectivity. Yet, on the cover page, the very cover, the title "Islam" was in script with the bold-typed sub-title "The Militant Revival" Why is Islam's revival

مكدا منزلاط

Islam is a part of the changing World order. A great deal of wisdom, patience and abandonment of old ideas and past arrogance must be manifested by all parties. Many international norms are going to be thrown out the window: many already have been. Forthermore, many more internationally accepted diplomatic standards are not going to be accepted by people who had no voice in structuring these criteria, which do not recognize their plight, let alone sympathize with their oon-existence status. The Europeans, Russians, Chinese and our own U.S.A. had their histories shattered by self-inflicted revolutions. The stability of so many conntries is governed by long-evolved self-suiting norms and so-called internationally recognized laws. But is it not reasonable to study the changing world order and ask who developed the corrent internationally accepted diplomatic criteria, and who do they serve? what is the plight of nearly 3 billion people, many of whom are also Muslims? And consider a tragie U.N. figure - 10 per cent of the world's population uses 90 per cent of the World's resources. Americans consume aimost as much of the World's protein as the rest of the World has available,

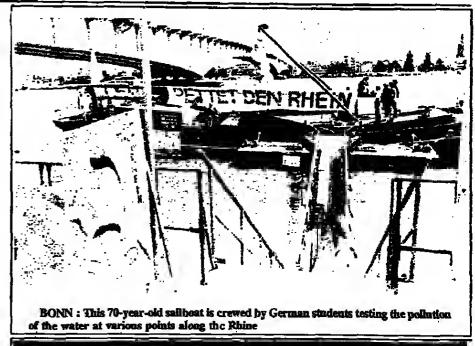
The revolution in Iran surprised many. But what is really surprising is that the so-called specialists were surprised! They should oot have been. What is happening in Afghanistan is tragic but part of the trend. Is the Iraq-Iran conflict the beginning of a decade of control-led disintegration? Who evolved the previously mentioocd internationally accepted oorns for what purposes? Why should the changing world order, with or without the Muslim resource-rich area and people-poor countries, be accepted as a matter of course? The projected annual global military budget of 1981 will be approximately \$500 billion. Is this grotesque figure to maintain or deter the changing World order?

Since Islam is oot so well understood in the educated, democratic, free, opeo, highly developed and limited industrialized world with all its facilities at hand, how can such a highly elevated society, which is a lesser per-centage of the world, be understood by an opposite world, including the Muslim World, a world that is trying to up-root what was and to make itself into what it aspires to be?

Islam in itself may oot be the sole political unifying factor for a diverse Muslim people. But Islam is a very broad based religious system. Islam for many Muslims offers an alternative to both the Western and Eastern systems. Perhaps if Islamic principles are implemented in their truest sense, a Third World order will evolve. The unrest in so many of the developing areas of the World is not only because of the lack of resources and education. There is also a record of a lack of commitment by the endowed, a lack of achievement by those with capacity, and the inability of either the Eastern or Western systems to help solve the less developed countries' pressing problems.

What happened in Monrovia, Liberia, in many ways was not so unlike Tehran, Iran. What is happening in Morocco and the former Spanish Sahara is not, in many ways, unlike the Iraq-Iran conflict. The Sudan compare it with Indonesia. Parallels and contradictions there are and and must be discus-

The changing world order started 3 decades ago - whether we conced or not and the decade of the '80s will bring greater





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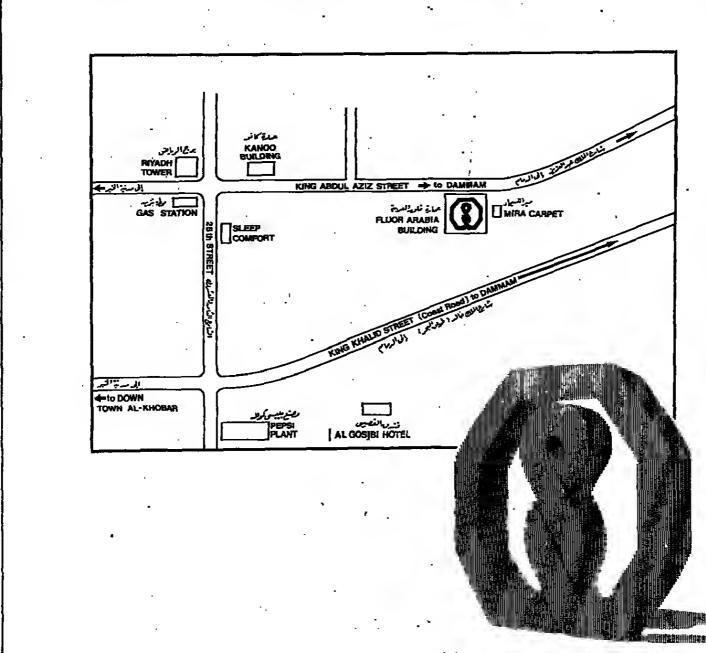
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Around half a million Israelis, some of them recent immigrants, some born there, are now outside Israel. They have chosen to leave for a variety of reasons: the economic crisis, conscription into the army and insecurity. Within Israel, 7000 university graduates are unable to find jobs.

The latest reports from Israel show that Begin's government has had to slash the country's defense budget by a full third, bringing it down from \$3 billion to 2 billion. Israel's generals are aghast. They say that the government's measure, which is designed to combat the country's runaway inflation, will mean a reduction of 10,000 soldiers and 20,000 backup personnel.

Meanwhile, and with the government losing steadily its fight against inflation and deepening recession, news came of the Begin cabinet's rejection of the plans to declare formal annexation of the Golan Heights, which the Israelis occupied in 1967. The rejection, it is reported, has the full endorsement of the Labor opposition.

This surprising "moderation" was explained, in part, by American pressure (in itself something of a surprise), and by worry among the Israeli leadership over the decline of the country's international standing, following its annexation of Jerusalem.

# The Greek role in Europe

(EDITOR'S NOTE: Greece joins the European Community as a full member on Jan. 1. Montague Woodhouse, politician, historian and former guerrilla nder in Greece during World Wat II, looks at the Greek role in Europe).

By C.M. Woodhouse

"I am going to Europe," says the Greek when he flies to London or Paris. He would not say that if he were flying to Warsaw or Bucharest, still less to Moscow, Europe still means Western Europe to the Greeks, although history and geography have separated them from the West ever since the Roman Empire was divided in the fourth century between two capitals. Rume and Constantinople.

Three times since then attempts have been made to re-unite Europe peacefully (unt counting the attempts to do it by force). Two of them failed; the third is now in progress. In all three, Greece has played a pivotal role. The first attempt was made by Charlemagne at the end of the eight century. He proposed a dynastic marriage, either between himself and Irene, the first woman to rule the Byzantine Empire, or between his daughter and her son. But the Greeks took fright and refused. So Europe remained divided.

The next opportunity came in 1439, when Greek and Latin delegations met in Florence to reestablish a union of the churches. A Decree of Union was actually signed, but the Greeks never put it into effect. They feared the domination of the Pope, and they had not forgotten the Fourth Crusade, which the Venetians and their allies had diverted in 1204 to capture and loot Constantinople and establish a Latin Empire.

The Latin Empire lasted less than 60 years, and paved the way for the Turkish conquest in the 15th. century. It showed, like the later attempts by Napoleon and Hitler, that Europe could not be permanently united by force. Having learned that lesson, we are now in the midst of the third peaceful attempt at European unity. A new stage is reached at the beginning of 1981 with the formal entry of Greece into the European Community.

The Greeks have joined, like everyone else, because they expect economic advantages. They will gain advantages similar to the Irish, but they also bring with them exceptional assets; the largest merchant shipping fleet, by far the largest tobacco production, and a special relationship with the oilproducing countries of the Middle East, Still, they will find the economic adjustments painful at first and they may be tempted to follow the British example of blaming all their woes on the Treaty of

But President Constantine Karamanlis did not bring Greece into the EEC simply for economic reasons. His outlook is political, and he has a strong sense of history. He believes that integration with Western Europe is essential for the security, stability and progress of his country. Greece, he has often said, belongs geographically to Eastern Europe but psychologically to the West. Can this necessarily ambivalent position be turned into an asset both for Greece and for Europe? Greece's chief political asset may prove to be the opportunity to open a window to the East.

The Greeks have more Communist neighbors than any other member of the Community, and an exceptional length of frontier with them. Their immediate neighbors — Albania, Yugoslavia and Bulgaria — are also exceptionally diverse in their brands of communism, and the Greeks have acute experience in dealing with them, which goes back long before they became Communist.

Today, Greece's northern frontler is the most open that exists anywhere between Western and Eastern Europe. Thanks to Karamanlis' calculated policy since his return in 1974, Greece's relations. with the Balkan states are closer and more stable than they have ever been. Beyond them, Greece's relations with the Soviet Union are also greatly improved on the functional level, which is the level on which Karamanlis always prefers to work.

Greek culture lies at the base of both East and West European civilization, though in a different sense in each case. Greece alone of the members of the EEC has shared its own variant of Christianity with the dominant power in Eastern Europe, whose present rulers have been unable to suppress it. On Greece's northern frontier the Iron Curtain is almost ceasing to exist.

Nabody can faresee haw this new fluidity will settle down. But we must hope for the best. For if we succeeded in dissolving the rigid barriers separating 10 European states only to substitute for them an equally rigid barrier round those 10 states, separating them from the rest of Europe, that would be an unsatisfactory achievement.
The entry of Greece into the Community should

at least make that less likely. And we shall no longer hear the Greek flying to London or Paris saying: "I'm going to Europe." He is already there.



WASHINGTON -President-elect Ronald Reagan's transition operation in Washington does not anger well for the streamlined, efficient bureaucracy he promised to create after his election to the White House. The former Californian governor is currently presiding over the largest, most expensive — and, some say, most chaotic — transition team Washington can remember. ·

Reagan promised to cut government waste, eliminate mefficiency and do away with nanecessary government agencies. The lavish transition office here amounts to a newly created government agency in itself, and there is mounting evidence that its operations are far from cost-effective, or even

Half-way through the transition period, the team already expects to exceed its \$2 million budget of government maney by at least 50 per cent. Were it not for the large number of unpaid volunteer workers, and as many funded by Reagan campaign contributions, the operation would be even more massively over budget.

.. The plain fact is that the transition team leaders

them. They were supposed to publish a list of workers and salaries some weeks ago, but have been unable to come up with one.

"There are 588 names listed in our internal telephone directory," says Press Secretary James Brady, "but that's perhaps only half the full staff." Separate task forces have burgeoned in such numbers that there is no central record of who is working for whom. Estimates of the entire work force vary wildly between 588 ad 1,500.

The transition's financial controller, Verne Orr, estimates that salaries alone will cost the team \$1.5 million of its official \$2 million budget. On top of that, he expects to pay some \$250,000 on traveling expenses for Reagan and his entourage, and the same amount on travel and living expenses for transition personnel arriving in Washington, where the team has rented 45 apartment. Another quarter unillion, at least, will go on "telephone bills and overheads." One figure budgeted under this heading is at least \$50,000 for photocopying.

The transition office grosns beneath a veritable Everest of paperwork. Reports piled upon reports stand in offices, cornidors, lobbies. There are Curricula vitae from applicants, submissions on policy

and personnel from over 100 task forces, and voluminous correspondence with people seeking, nffering or in other ways discussing jobs, jobs, jobs.

Members of Jimmy Carter's 1976 transition team are looking on with quiet satisfaction at the chaos engendered by their successors. Carter's team came out under budget, managing to return \$200,000 to the federal government when their boss took office. They remember the mountains of paperwork, too. "It's ecrazy," said one. "We always knew there was so much paper lying around that no one would ever get time to read it, and no one ever did."

Part of the problem this year is the prolonged difficulty Reagan is experiencing in forming his cabinet. He passed his own deadline of "late November-early December" some weeks ago, and is already later than any postwar president in naming a full team of candidates for Senate confirma-

This is to some extent due to the ethics in government act of 1978, which requires more detailed and stringent financial declarations than ever before on the part of potential cabinet nominees. All sorts of other checks have to be run before names can be announced.

## Saudi Arabian Press Review

Most newspapers Monday led with King Khaled's patronage of functions held in his honor in Buraidah and Unaizah Sunday afternoon. In a lead stroy, Al Medina. said the King would dedicate the grains silos project in Qasim Monday.

In a front-page story, Al Bilad quoted Habib Chatti, secretary general of the Organization of Islamic Conference (OIC), as saying he expected the forthcoming Mecca Islamic summit conference to play a significant role in ending the Iraq-Iran war. In another page one story, Al Bilad quoted Crown Prince Fahd as saying: "We will continue to support the Afghan Majahideen" (revolutionaries). Al Jazirah gave front page coverage to a statement by the Minister of Finance and National Economy, Sheikh Muhammad Aba Al-Khail, in which he said: "We have succeeded in combating inflation and Arab economic self-sufficiency still remains our dream". In a front-page story in Al Riyada, Sheikh Saad Abdullah Al-Sabah, the Knwaiti premier and heir-apparent, was reported as saying the Arab states of the Gulf might hold a ministerial meeting soon to discuss the Kuwaiti concept of a joint Gulf

strategy in all fields. Newspaper editorials continued to comment on King Khaled's visit to Qasim, saying the public ova-tion defied description. The papers noted that the King has given impetus to comprehensive building activity in all sectors.

In an editorial, Al Jazirah highlighted the signifi-cance of the King's extended visit to Qasim and said

that in matters concerning the leadership and the people, the leadership responds to the popular desire in a happy and cheerful mood. This type of response is one of the secrets of ideal relations that exist between the leadership and the people in this country. The paper referred to the splendid welcome accorded the monarch in Qasim and said the royal visit does not only show material mutual love, and it is because of this that the King has extended his visit by one day to the region.

Okaz observed that coherence between the leadership and the people represents the pillars on which the country's progress depends, while in the outside world the Kingdom persistently adopts a firm and resolute policy in support of the principles of right and justice. It added that the popular rejoicings have expressed a deep-seated love and have. thus reaffirmed that the Kingdom will continue to march on the road to progress and prosperity.

On the same subject, Al Bilad observed that love

was not the only factor that drew large crowds all the way from Riyadh to Buraidah: their and renewed appreciation for their fatherly sovereign brought them out to hail him for his persistent efforts to bring welfare and prosperity to this nation. The royal directives to officials wherever he went proved to be an outstanding hallmark of his fatherly approach toward his people, said the paper. adding that this kind of coherence creates a firm will and determination to work for the growth and advancement of the country. It said the royal visits

to different regions of the Kingdom represent a living embodiment of development on the basis of the sublime values of Islam.

Impressed by the stupendous welcome to the King, Al You said the people's reception to their sovereign has surpassed all descriptions and has turned out to be a grand epic reaffirming the existence of unique relations between the leader and the led in this country. The paper took pride in reaffirming that the monarch has dedicated his life to the service of his people. It is only because of the royal directives that the government gives constant care to the implementation of its ambitious development plans that will bring more and more happiness and welfare to the people of this country, it added.

Referring to the receptions which were held in Buraidah and Unazah Sunday in honor of the King, Al Native said these were great occasions through which the citizens expressed their love, which was fully reciprocated by their leader. The paper described the project of grains silos, flour mills and fodder, which the monarch is due to open in Qassim, as a new brick in the industrial and agricultural edifice of this country being built for the welfare and progress of furture generations. The project encourages the inhabitants of the region to intensify their efforts and to work hand in hand with the government for the realization of national selfsufficiency in grain,

On the other hand, Al Riyadh discussed the Soviet occupation of Afghanistan, saying the Soviets could never have believed that they would meet such tough resistance in Afghanistan. All their destruc-

tive methods have failed to subdue the Muslim people of Afghanistan, and the Soviets have to pay a heavy price in men and material for their illegic . mate action in that Islamic country, the paper said.



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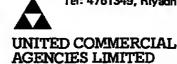
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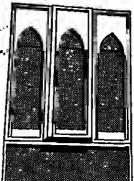


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# El Salvador troops encircle leftist force

ernment troops have surrounded a 1,500strong left-wing guerrilla force which advanced into El Salvador from mountain refuges on the Honduras border two days ago, army sources said Monday.

A member of the army garrison in the department of Chalatenango said the guerrillas were encircled near the town of Dulce Nombre de Maria, 160 km north of San Salvador, after nearly 24 hours of fierce fighting. El Salvador's defense minister, Col. Jose Guillermo Garcia, said earlier that the army had checked guerrilla advance. He said the guerrilla column was made up of Cubans. Panamanians, Nicaraguans, and Salvado-

Official sources said it also contained militants from the five major guerrilla groups which make up the so-called Democratic

Revolutionary Front. The front's leader, German Clenfuegos, recently launced that preparations were underway for a final offensive against El Salvador's ruling civilianmilitary junta.

Army sources said at least 20 guerrillas and six soldiers were killed in the fighting near Dulce Nombre de Maria. An army spokesman said other guerrilla groups clashed with troops in several towns north of Chalatenango but were contained by the

He said the troops intended to wipe out the guerrillas and clean up the area which had become a hideout for insurgents. The guerrilla advance into northern El Salvador was one of the biggest offensive of the undeclared civil war which followed the overthrow of El Salvador's military president, Gen. Carlos Humberto Romero, in October 1979.

### die in French

GRENOBLE, France, Dec. 29 (AP) — Two separate avalanches in the French Alps Sunday killed seven persons, including five memhers of the state police force who were guarding a television crew against mountain dangers. Since last Monday, 15 persons bave been killed by avalanches in France.

The policemen had been specially trained in mountain security. A few days ago, they were assigned to guide and protect a television crew while it was filming a mountain adventure series for a French station.

The television crew members and about 10 other agents on the expedition near the Alpine town of La Grave escaped injury. authorities said. "It was a miracle no one else was injured or killed," said Gaetan Barrere, the head of the police mountain team.

Barrere said six of the agents were ahead of the rest of the group when one of them noticed a dangerous change in the snow and radioed back to the others to take cover. He said the group ran to a nearby tunnel.

### 'Religious fanatics' attacked by Nigerian army

ABIDJAN, Ivory Coast, Dec. 29 (R) -Nigerian army units sent to quell sectarian rioting in the northern Nigerian city of Kano have rooted out rioters from areas they beld and freed 65 hostages, Lagos Radio reported

## S. Africa jet crashes MASERU, Lesotho, Dec. 29 (AP) — A

South African Airways passenger plane crashed while landing Monday at Maseru Airport, but the passengers and crew escaped injury, the South African Broadcasting Cor-

The SABC said the Hawker Siddeley 748 zwin-engine turboprop was on a scheduled flight from Johannesburg to the Lesotho cap-Ital with 18 passengers aboard.

avalanches "The avalanche suddenly came roaring down at an estimated speed of 200 kilometers an bour" Barrere said. "The agent who radioed the alert miraculously managed to ding to a rock. The other five were swept

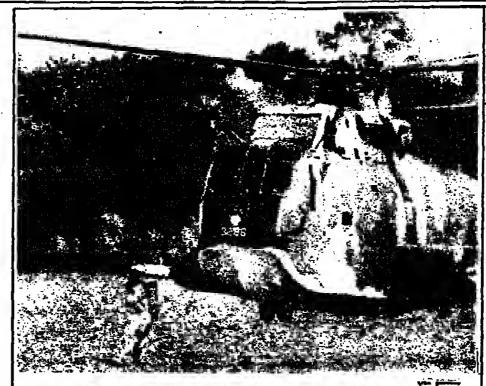
down the mountain. We saw them going The mayor of La Grave, Ernest Juge, severely criticized the television crew for asking for protection from the police. "Television people always love to film something spectacular, but this time they have gone too

far," Juge said. The other avalanche fatalities occurred near the Alpine resort of Les Arcs. Officials said three skiers were trapped in the avalanche, quickly found and transported by belicopter to a bospital in nearby Bourg-

Saint-Manrice. Officials sad two of the skiers, both from the Netherlands, died soon after reaching the hospital. The third skier was in serious condi-

The radio, monitored in Ahidjan, said mopping-up operations by the army in the predominently Muslim city were continuing to clear the area of what it called undesirable elements. Commenting on the army operation, launched early Monday morning on the on orders from President Shehu Shagari, Lagos Radio quoted Nigerian Defense Minister Iya Abubakar as saving during a visit to Kano that the main army operations launched at 4.30 p.m. Sunday.

"The armed forces have successfully dislodged religious fanatics from areas occupied by them in Kano," the radio said, quoting the minister. "Hostages captured by: the fanatics have been set free and are being kept by the infantry brigade in Kano."



PRACTICE: A U.S. Department of Defense frogunan dives from a helicopter into waters near Kennedy Space Center during practice for the March 14 issuech of America's space shuttle. Froguen may be called in to rescue the shuttle crew on its return to earth.

### Police power grows

## French left hits identity law

PARIS, Dec. 29 (Guardian) - What the French left has called the most shameful law since the Vichy regime was passed by the French Parliament recently when it approved rigorous police identity controls and a police right to hold suspects for three days without

With a touch of irony, the law obliges police to carry out identity controls with courtesy but for the first time since the war, French people and visitors must show their papers to the police. If they refuse, they will be held in custody for six hours until they have proved their identity. If not, the police can hold them for three days.

Despite a previous freedom of choice when approached by police, the authorities have long since turned a hlind eye to tough police controls on immigrants and young people which now have official backing. The new law is part of a range of repressive reforms which Le Monde said posed the whole question of "human rights and the extension of police power over citizens. "In parliament, the leader of the left-radicals, Michel Crepeau, said use of the new power "would show whether France will still be a democracy in the coming years."

Apart from giving police more control, the laws restrict judges over the flexibility of sentences for violent crimes, reduces prison parole and introduces new criminal charging procedures that can short circuit the protection of examining magistrates.

Although the reforms, sponsored by the

justice minister have been modified during bitter debates in both houses, the essential. theme of a reduction in judicial and personal liberty has been maintained.

The project which had the general title of "Safety and Freedom" is seen as part of the general pattern of repression during the closing months of President Valery Giscard d'Estaing's seven years in office. The minister a Gaullist who was brought into the cabinet as a liberal reformer, has been instrumental in checking moves to abolish the guillotine and blocking procedures that could have thrown light on a series of scandals including the gift of diamonds to Giscard from former Emperor Bokassa.

But the leader of the Communist group in the assembly, Robert Ballanger, saw the lat-est changes as more evidence of Giscard's increasing dominance.

### Belfast soldier killed

BELFAST, Dec. 29 (AP) - Gunmen shot dead a part-time soldier late Sunday night, ending a Christmas calm in the troubled Brit-

ish province, police reported Monday. Hugh McGinn, 47, a part-time member of Britain's territorial army reserve and a father of five children, was gunned down when he answered a knock at the front door of his home in Avmagh, 48 km southwest of Belfast, police said.

A number of gunmen were involved and several shots were fired in the incident police said. The assassins escaped in a car.

### Explosives found

# Sydney bomber asks \$1m

SYDNEY, Dec. 29 (R) - The Woolworths stores chain received an extortion note asking \$1.17 million Monday after another bomb was found in one of its shops. police said. Three Woolworths stores were bombed earlier this month. The only explosion during business hours, in a big shop in central Sydney on Dec. 24, slightly injured two people after thousands of shoppers and staff had been evacuated following a telephone warning.

Police refused to give any details of the extortion note, but a Sydney newspaper reported that it threatened more bombings in trading hours with less warning time unless Woolworths paid \$1.17 million in cash, gold, and diamonds.

The bomb was discovered by a security man in a Woodworths store in Liverpool, west of Sydney, late Sunday night. An army bomb disposal team removed it for examination. Woolworths has offered \$293,000, the biggest reward in Australian history, for information leading to the arrest of the bombers It has also hired private guards to morese

protection of its 256 stores in new South Wales state. Police believe the bombings may be connected with an attempt in October to extort \$940,000 from Woolwords with threat to poison foodstuffs.

### Reagan Time's man

NEW YORK, Dec. 29 (R) - The American news weekly Time has named President elect Ronald Reagan its man of the year, describing him as a man who has "isen so smoothly and gracefully to the most powerful and visible position in the world,"

He has revived the Republican Party and has garnered high initial hopes, even from many who opposed him, both because of his personal style and because the U.S. is famished for cheer," Time said.

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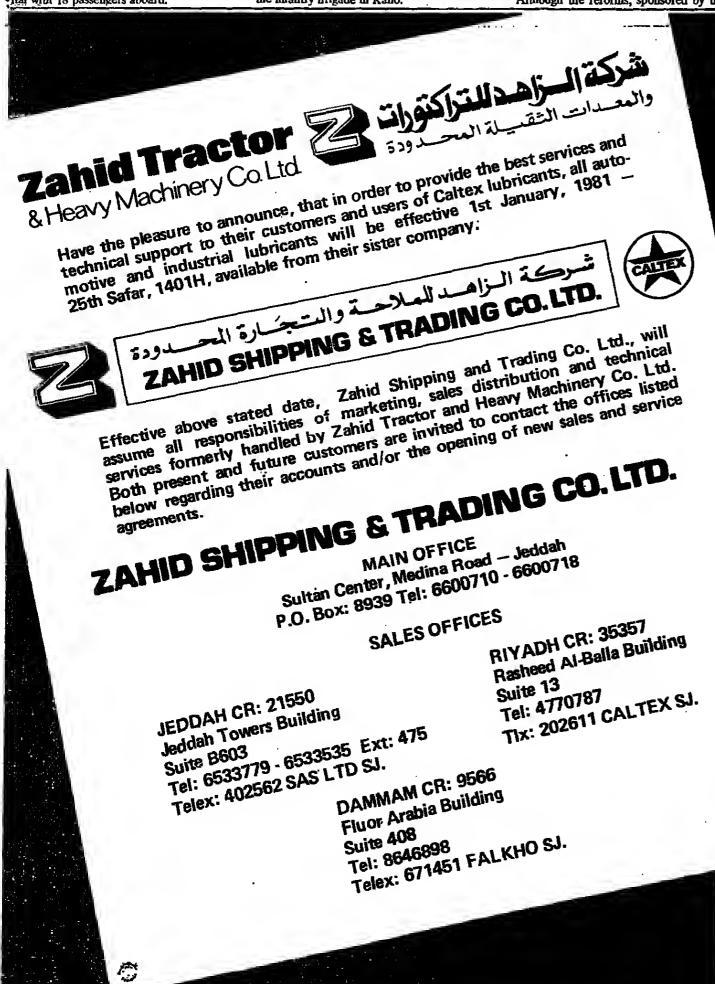
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Sleepy port now boom town

# Bintulu reels under impact of wealth

BINTULU, Malaysia, Dec. 29 (R) - Binmu was a small sleepy seaport in Malaysia's isolated state of Sarawak until a few years ago when it was chosen as the site for a \$1.2 billion plant to liquefy offshore natural gas.

Malaysia's largest single investment has nimed Bintulu into the country's boom town with a population that has burgeoned six-fold to more than 50,000 in just two years. "They were literally coming out of the jungle ou to the building sites," said one of the hundreds of expatriates who came here to set up the liquefied natural gas (LNG) project about 20 kms from the town's center.

Bintulu's growth will not stop with the huge gas scheme. A site has already been earmarked for a \$330 million urea fertilizer plant, one of five joint industrial projects agreed by the Association of Southeast Asian

million dollar deep-water port, construction of which started last year. Also planned are an airport, a regional hospital, an agricultural

tulu almost overnight from a fishing and logbrought with it a fair share of social and economie problems. It now ranks as Malaysia's most extensive town with housing, hotel, taxi and food costs as high or higher than in the federal capital, Kuala Lumpur, a shahby room in the mushrooming shanty town along the river costs workers almost half

U.S. conducts study

WASHINGTON, Dec. 29 (WP) - New studies have provided "significant evidence" of slightly increased cancer risks among ople who: drink chlorinated water, which includes 75 per cent of the U.S. population, the U.S. Council on Environmental Quality has said. The chlorine industry did not dispute the finding.

In a report on five independent studies in as many states, the council said the findings showed "increased risks large enough to be of concern, but small enough to be very difficult to separate from ... risks associated with other environmental factors."

The studies were focused on 11,398 people who died of gastreintestinal or urinary tract cancer in five upstate New York counties, 20 parishes in Louisiana, 70 Illinois counties outside Chicago and all of Wisconsin and North Carolina. These were matched up with groups similar in age, sex, occupations and other factors, but who died of other causes. The main differentiating factor between the two groups was that more in the first mined out to have drunk chlorinated water. The report, prepared for CEQ by Science

Asia history planned

BANGKOK, Dec. 29 (AP) - An international team appointed by the U.N. Education. Scientific and Cultural Organization has begun work on a 27-ceotury history of central Asia, a UNESCO release said Monday. The six-volume work is expected to comprise 3,000 pages and will include: the history of Alghanistat., western China, northern India, northeast Iran, Mongolia, Pakistan and the

central Asian republics of the Soviet Union. The release said the work would be useful in helping the peoples of the regioo "discover, re-evaluate and assert their own culmral identity." The history is to be first published in English and later translated into the languages of the region.

Hand-in-hand with these projects is a \$500.

college and tens of thousands of houses.

But the rapid growth that is changing Binging port into Sarawak's biggest town has

Research Systems Inc., a Ruston, Louisiana, consulting firm, stressed that chlorine itself is

made organic material in the water. "Chlorine almost singlehandedly relegated waterborne diseases to the bottom of the list of causes of death in this country," noted CEQ member Robert Harris, "Not using chlorine is not the issue. We can use it in a less

oot the likely culprit. Instead, it is the organic

compounds like chloroform that form when

chlorine combines with natural and man-

The studies found risks among chlorinated-water drinkers to be from 13 per cent to 93 per cent higher for rectal cancer and around 53 per cent higher for colon and bladder cancer. Subjects in one study drinking chlorinated rural runoff water were up to three times likelier to have died of rectal cancer than the control group.

That, Harris said, is because rural runoff

has more natural organics in the form of, fertilizer and decaying vegetable matter than urban runoff does, and therefore more organic compounds will form when chlorine

is added.
These compounds are called tribalogenated methanes, and large doses of them have been linked to cancer in laboratory animals. "There's an alphabet soup of organic material that results from chlorination, and all the hyproducts aren't even identified yet," Harris said.

Robert Mitchell of the Chlorine Institute in New York noted that the findings appeared to reinforce other studies on the effects of chlorine in water. "I guess we can't dispute it

at this point," he said, The industry produces 12 million tons of chlorine each year and sells it for \$1.2 billioo wholesale, he said, but chlorine for water is only 5 per cent of the business, Chlorine's largest use is in making polyvinyl chloride, a supple plastic used in seat covers and else-where, and in bleaching paper, he said.

Bintulu's housing shortage is acute and the authorities have launched a crash program to build houses for up to 30,000 people to cope with a projected population of more than 150,000 by the end of the decade. The authorities admit that development planning should have been carried out when the amhitious LNG and port plans were announced.

"The problem is that we are now having to do in five years what should take 25 years," said Sulung Matjeraie, the oewly-appointed general manager of the Sarawak state government's Bintulu Development Authority

BDA's own offices in Bintulu are not scheduled for completion until August next year. The town has been administered from Sarawak's capital, Kuching, about 500 kms to the west, with senior officials making visits by

Bintulu's virtual inaccessibility by road has compounded its problems. With no road through to Kuching, almost everything has to come in by air, river or sea, which has helped to push up prices and delayed deliveries.

But as with all boom towns, Bintulu's inhabitants — the businessmen, the shopkeepers, the restaurant and hotel owners, and the workers themselves - will put up with the chaos as long as the money keeps rolling

Bintulu has drawn its unskilled work force from all parts of Sarawak. Most are Ibans or Sea Dayaks, many of them from logging camps in the interior, and, according to officials in Kuching, this has caused labor shortages for the state which has a population of only 1.2, million.

Officials see Bintulu's development as the state's number one priority. But they are also aware of the danger on a lopsided development: wealth in the towns and extreme poverty in the undeveloped interior where many communities are reached only by boat.

However, the state's thrust towards industrialization has been eased by the abundance and diversity of its natural resources. Last year it exported oil worth \$630 million and timber worth \$410 million. Other exports include ruhher, palm oil, coconut oil and fish

The federal government has also backed up its confidence in Bintulu's development hy providing the necessary finance from its resources and by loans raised through commercial hanks, Japanese yen credits or development agencies.

A syndicated loan worth \$550 million involving 62 banks was agreed earlier this year to help to finance the LNG project which has been set up as a joint venture between Petronas, the government's oational oil agency which owns 65 per cent of the capital, the Royal Dutch Shell group and Japan's Mitsubishi Corporatioo, each of which holds 17.5 per cent.



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# Japan's budget below U.S. hopes

TOKYO. Dec. 29 (R) - The Japanese cabinet Monday approved an austere national budget which failed to meet U.S. hopes on defense spending to counter a Soviet military build up in the Far East. The draft allowed for a 7.61 per cent rise in defense spending over the fiscal year 1980, which ends next March, far short of demands from Washington and the Japanese defense establishment for an increase of about 10 per

The cabinet accepted the budget, which goes to parliament next month, after a week of debate in the conservative ruling Liberal Democratic Party (LDP) over the finance ministry's initial draft which would have raised spending on defense by only 6.7 per

The finaoce ministry said the final draft held government expenditure for fiscal 1981 at (\$225 billion), a rise of 9.9 per cent. The increase, the lowest in 22 years, was designed mainly to reduce massive deficit financing

The major alteration in the government draft was on defense spending, which was increased to (\$11.5 billion) - the world's eighth largest defense budget - from the (\$11.1 billion) envisaged by the ministry. Government sources said it allowed for the purchase of two U.S. C-130 transport planes, a 4,500-ton missile destroyer, six Japanesemade sbort-range surface-to-air missiles and a 2,900-ton destroyer, all of which were excluded from the finance ministry's plan.

The sources quoted Defense Minister Joji Omura, who said earlier this month be could not be held responsible for Japan's 's security unless defense spending was increased by 10 per cent, as saying on the 1981 budget improved prospects for completing the ministry's five-year- defense plan ahead of

The United States bas increased pressure on Japan to do more to protect, itself, especially its shipping lanes, in view of the Soviet military build-up in the Far East, the Iranian crisis and the Soviet military intervendon in

## Soviet Bloc changes steps to protect living standards

Saudi Arabian

**Government Tenders** 

Construction of school

Supply of water coolers and

buildings (second lot)

airconditiooers

Repairs to schools (second lot)

Cleaning of schools

Cleaning of schools

Repairs to Oairef Fort, Gishlah building and State

Supply of school furniture

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22.02.1401/29.12.80 — CHANGES PAST

Star

S.S.M.S.C.

Gulf

and other equipment

(first lot)

(first lot)

(second lot)

Palace in Hail

VIENNA, Dec. 29 (R) — Except for East Germany, all Soviet Bloc states bave altered their sights in their economic plans for next year and are preparing for another year of restrictive policies to protect domesac living standards. The example of Poland bas shown it could be dangerous to let living standards fall too much while pushing for industrial

Most of East Europe has been adversely affected by rising oil prices and recession in the West.

East Germany whose strong ecocomic position within the Soviet Bloc roughly parallels that of West Germany in the Common Market, provides the main exception, planning a vigorous five per cent growth rate next year.

The 1981 annual plans, announced in pre-Christmas parliamentary sessions across the Soviet Bloc, all seek to dear oil-induced balance of payments deficits with strong export expansion and a curb on Western

Continuing a trend seen this year, the East Europeans will cut back on costly investment

Department of

Education, Hail

Ministry of Education

Department of Educa-

Berth Name of Vessel

Vorras

Irenes Logic

Barber Tail

San Pedro

Saudi Star

Zeus-1 Maldive Novel

Atlantic Current

Aconcagua Vallev

Upwey Grange Noshiro Maru

Tacping Lady of Lome

Lanka Keerti

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20

30 31

projects requiring Western equipment, lower their ioternational borrowing requirements and reduce less necessary consumer goods

But it remains to be seen, Western economic analysts here and in east Europe said, whether the cumbersome adjustment mechanisms in these economies can handle such cutbacks while the need for imported oil grows and Western technology imports remain essential to stay competitive in many

The oil problem should begin to get especially difficult next year since the Soviet Union, which supplies most of the area's crude oil at prices around balf the world level, announced last June that it would have to freeze its annual deliveries during the next five-year plan at the 1980 level of 80 million

East Europe will have to turn increasingly to producers such as the members of the Organziation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) to find new supplies at considerably higher prices, the analysts said.

20/400/401 200

21/400/401 Free

23/400/40t 150

24/400/401 100

25/400/401 100

Type of Cargo

Durra/O.Cake Bagged Barley

**Bagged Barley** 

Bagged Barley

Bagged Barley

Containers

Ti mber

Reefer

Timber

Bulk Cement

Bagged Sugar

Cootrs/Tractors/Gen.

Rice/Sorghum/ Maize/

Tiles/Dumpers/General

Heavy Vehicles/General

Contrs/General/Tea/Fibre 28-12-80

Cranes/Refuse Trucks Maize/Rice

Reefer/General

Bagged Barley

Bagged Barley

Contrs/General/Ten/

Heavy Vehicles/General

Tiles/Dumpers/Geoeral

Vehides

Fibre

Containers

Bagged Barley

Cement Silo Vsls

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100

200

Closing

Date

Jan. 18

Jan. 19

Jan, 20

Jan. 13

Jan. 3

Arr.Date

26-12-80

28-12-80

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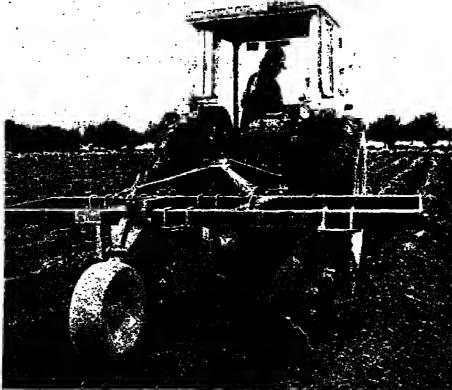
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CULTIVATOR FOR THE TROPICS: Designed for the toughest tropical conditions, this new agricultural disc ridger can be used for preparing the ground for sugar cane, ground nuts, cassava and other crops. The tractor-drawn Pettit Disc Ridger, developed as a result of research studies in Africa and other tropical regions, comes in two versions — a two-row model with four discs and a three-row model with six discs. Rugged and simple in operation, it is supplied in kit form and can be easily bolted together on site. Few tools are required for the assembly or maintenance of the equipment.

BANGKOK, (AFP) - UNICEF, the United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund, and the International Red Cross will terminate next Wednesday their joint bumanitarian operanoo in Cambodia launched in October, 1979 and that developed into one of the biggest, and most difficult, such projects implemented anywhere since World War II. In 15 months, the joint UNICEF-Red Cross operation shipped 250,000 tons of food to Cambodia so that famine could be checked, aided by interna-

nonal contributions totaling \$500 million largely contributed by the West and Japan.

KUWAIT, (AP) — The Arab-Latin Bank
will double its capital to \$200 million, board
chairman Abdel Wahab Tamar said Sunday.

The bank operates in Latin America, TOKYO, (R) — Japanese Prime Minister Zenko Suzuki, who stressed after taking office in July that he attached great importance to peace and prosperity in Asia, will emphasize his position by making his first official overseas visit to members of the strategically important Associatioo of South-

BRUSSELS, (AFP) - The 700 people of Manhay, a village in southern Belgium, hope to sell a millioo liters of their mineral water a day in bottle to Saudi Arabia, according to press reports here. Manhay local council is said to bave provisionally approved the pro-

ject, which would also require the consent of the regional authorities. SALISBURY, Zimbabwe, (AP) - Just 12

east Asian Natioos (ASEAN).

months after the last shots were fired in an economy-crippling in dependence war, Zimbabwe is posed to become a major supplier of food to neighboring states now dependent on white-ruled South Africa. David Spain, president of the Commercial Farmers Union, predicts the 14,300 commercial farmers in what was formerly the British colony of Rhodesia will reap the biggest crop of corn since 1974. Of the 1.6 to 2.2 million metric tons of corn expected, between 800,000 and one million metric tons will be available for export to surrounding black countries that might otherwise face famine.

# \$272m Kuwaiti company to prospect for foreign oil

oil producing country, is to set up a company to undertake oil explorations abroad, government spokesman Abdulaziz Hussein has said. He said the cabinet (Sunday) authorized the state-owned Kuwait Petroleum Organization (KPO) to set up the company with a capital of (\$272 million).

The KPO was established last January as part of a restructuring of state-owned oil companies, and is headed by Oil Minister Sheikh Ali Khalifa Al-Sabah. Kuwait currently produces 1.5 million barrels of oil perday. Meanwhile, Iti Dacca Sunday, Bangladesh and the United Arab Emirates announced plans to cooperate in oil and gas exploration and study the possibility of undertaking joint ventures in other fields. A joint communique issued after a three-day visit by UAE State Minister for Foreign Affairs, Rashid Abdul. lah Au-Nuaimi, said the Gulf state was wil ling to invest in mutually beneficial project in Bangladesh.

It said a meeting of the joint ministerial commission Saturday discussed areas of further cooperation and reviewed current world issues, with Rashid and Bangladesh foreign ministry Muhammad Shamsul Huq leading their respective teams. The two countries agreed to try to increase bilateral trade and said they hoped to sign a trade agreement in the near future.

### Reagan expected to introduce comprehensive economic program economic measures, he said, Reagan was coosidering a meening with Paul Volcker,

WASHINGTON, Dec. 29 (R) - Ronald Reagan will introduce a comprehensive economic program soon after taking office as president that will include stimulative tax cuts, and "extreme measures" to reduce government spending, his top adviser said Sunday. Transition director Edwin Meese said President-elect Reagan would dwell on the serious state of the economy on his inaugural address Jan. 20 and would introduce his plan for dealing with the situation. As part of these

### Qatar starts plan for desalination

MANAMA, Bahrain, Dec. 29 (AP) - The oil-rich state of Qatar bas started a largescale water desalination program for irrigation, with an initial \$1.2-billion appropriation, the Gulf News Agency reported Mon-

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Center.

chairman of the Federal Reserve Board the U.S. Central Bank - either just before or after his inauguration to discuss the Issue of stabilizing the money supply.

Asked on CBS television program "face the nation" if this would be interferiog with the board. Meese said: "There's no reason why people with authority in a particular field can't talk about how they can best handle the situation.

"The fact that the president will communicate the comprehensive program ... will be helpful to the Fed in determining their own money supply policy."

Foreign Exchange Rates

Quoted at 5:00 P.M. Monday

ahraini Dinat 88.8 107.00 Belgian Franc (1.000) Canadian Dollar Deutche Mark (100) 171.00 172,00 170.60 Outch Guilder (100) 157.00 156.50 4.45 91.85 73.70 42.00 16.30 16.30 10.82 12.77 91.50 81.86 33.70 44.50 7.88 91.70 1.56 42.50 188.60 188.60 Egyptian Pound Emirates Dirham (100) 4.40 91.00 74.35 75.00 rench Franc (100) 74.00 reek Drachma (1,000) Indian Rupee (100) Iranian Riyal (100) Iraqi Dinar Italian Lira (10.000) 36,40 36.00 Japanese Yen (1,000) 16.00 ordanian Dinar 10.86 Kuwaiti Dinar 12.27 Lebanese Lira (100) 92.00 81.50 Acroccan Dirham (100) Pakistani Rupec (100) Philippines Peso (100) Pound Sterling 7.90 7,94 Qarari Riyal (100) 91.80 panish Peso (1,000) wise Franc (1001 42.20 190.00 77.00 189,00 Syrian Lira (100) Turkish Lira [1,000] U.S. Dollar 3.33 3.335

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THE FACULTY OF MEDICINE K.A.U.H. IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE ARABIAN **BOARD FOR MEDICAL SPECIALISATION** IS PLANNING TO START A COURSE IN BASIC MEDICAL SCIENCE IN FEBRUARY, 1981 FOR FOUR WEEKS. THE PURPOSE OF THIS COURSE IS TO GIVE AN **OPPORTUNITY TO MEDICAL DOCTORS** WHO ARE PLANNING TO SIT FOR THE **DIPLOMA OF HIGHER MEDICAL** QUALIFICATION OF THE FIRST PART OF THE ARABIAN BOARD FOR MEDICAL SPECIALISTS IN OBSTETRICS & GYNAECOLOGY.

**CANDIDATES WHO WISH TO TAKE THIS** COURSE MUST HAVE MD.B.CH., OR ITS EQUIVALENT.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION, PLEASE CONTACT DR. ADNAN JAMJOOM, VICE-DEAN FOR RESEARCH & POST-GRADUATE AFFAIRS OR PROF. A.H. BASALAMAH, HONORARY ADVISOR TO THE ARABIAN BOARD FOR MEDICAL SPECIALISTS, P.O. BOX 6115, JEDDAH, TELEPHONES 6871193 - 6871194.



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23	Al Samiah	Kanoo	Containers	28-12-80
24	Barzan	Kanoo	Containers	28-12-80
28	Inter Activity	UEP	General	19-12-8029
	g hOrris	Kanoo	Gen/Conts	28-12-80
32	Ibo Bassam	Kanoo	Geoeral	27-12-80
34	Cadmus	Oni	Steel Bars	28-12-80
35	New Shine	Gosaibi		
36	Primula(D.B.)	SMC	Bagged Cement	23-12-80
20	, moistan,	3IMC	Bulk Cement	22-12-80

TAN: village He in this Islamic country has been recorded in photographs by William Jenkins. Below, a fleck of sheep ambles along a dusty road in the Pani





PUNJAB: an ox cart in a village street



FARMERS: from the Maitani area



WELCOME: a stranger in the village is a nevelty



SHEPHERD: the winter is dry and grazing is space



BURDEN: people of all ages carry fodder



OPEN AIR: a barber's shop in the Panja



CHILD: from Thatte in the Sinds province

### Despite injuries

## ndia confident on Tests

three test stars dampened the dominance of India's draw with Queensland at the Brisbane cricket ground, here, Monday.

The tourists flew to Sydney Monday night with pace bowlers Karsan Ghavri and Roger Binoy and opening bat Chetan Chauhan in doubt for Friday's first Test against Australia. Left arm seamer Ghavn's town shoulder

and rib muscles is the most worrying and tour manager, Wing Commander Durrani, ordered a precuationary X-ray. "It is doubtful if Ghavri will be fit enough to practice before the test," Durrani said.

Chauhan is also in doubt with a ruptured blood vessel on the right ankle after being stuck when he fielded as substitute during Queensland's second innings Monday, while Binny has contracted a virus.

But good news for the Indians was the rapid recovery of exciting allrounder Kapil Dev who was forced out of the Queensland match with a hadly hruised heel.

The match was destined for a draw when lodia hatted on in its second innings with dashing Sandeep Patil needing eight runs to complete his first century of the tour.

But Queensland had other ideas and Geoff Dymock ended his stay at 97, forcing an edge to keeper Ray Phillips who held a spectacular diving catch.

The agressive Patil displayed a wide range of dazzling strokes during his stay which began after tea Sunday and his 13 fours and a six clearly demonstrated his attitude.

The innings was closed at 344 for eight, setting Queensland the near impossible task of scoring 394 to win in 324 minutes. Geoff Dymock's two for 56 and Jeff Thom-

son's three for 58 showed both are far from finished as they overcame the Placid Gabba strip and the patient Indiao batsmen intent on getting vital practice for the tests. When Queensland began its long haul

Yograj Singh and his back-up paceman Roger Binny were anxious to give Queensland's second string batsmen a going over and steal a psychological advantage on the eve of the Test.

The Indian pacemen showed they meant business with a series of short pitched deliveries that had the Queensland opeoers ducking, but David Rathie and Martin Kent survived long eoough to add 31 before Rathie was bowled by Binny for 17. Kent put together an eotertaining 41

before he fell victim to his own impatience and it was left to Queensland to bat out time until the storm hit midway through the after-After the match Wing Commander Dur-

rani threw off the gloom caused by this injured players and predicted an even Test series against Australia.

S. Gavaskar c Phillips h Rackemann 108; T.E. Srinivasan b Dymock 31; D. Vengsarkar c Hohns h Rackemann 4; G. Viswanath c Kent h Rackemann 47; S Patil c Phillips b Dymock 97: Kirti Azad c Morgan b Thomson 40; R Binney LBW Thomson 1; K Ghavri c Phillips b Thomson 0; Yograj Singh not out 2. Extras 14. Total (for 8wkts. ded.) 344.

Fall of wickets: 11-44, 2-51, 3-142, 4-215, 5-331, 6-333, 7-333. Bowling: Thouson 18-3-58-3; Dymock 17.2-3-56-2; Rackemaon 27-4-109-3; Hohns 12-3-49-0; Lillie 16-4-58-0; Broad

1-1-0-0. Queensland (2nd innings):

D. Rathie b Binny 17; M. Kent b Yadav 41; W. Morgan not out 23; T. Hohns oot out 3; Extras I. Total (for 2 wkts.) 85.

Fall of wkts: 1-31, 2-76.

Bowling: Yograj Singh 8-4-20-0; Binny 5-I-18-I; Yadav 13-5-23-1; Patil 12-3-22-0; Kirti Azad 2-1-1-0.



the top of the Italian First Division held to a I-1 draw in an ugly battle away to penalised bottom duh Perugia. The referee's whistle worked overtime. Six

players were booked and the match had to be stopped wheo Roma's international goalkeeper was hurt by a missile thrown from the

Roma got off to a flying start when Scarnescchia scored after just five minutes.

The standard of play steadily deteriorated just when it looked as though they would come away with maximum points Perugia, penalised by the Italian foothall League at the start of the season together with Bologna and Avellino for their part in the betting scandal, snatched an equaliser.

With just 60 secoods left to play Di Gennaro latched onto a bad mistake by the Roma

A goal from Evaristo Beccossi enabled Inter to close on Roma at the top of the table at Ascoli but Juventus slipped when they were held to a I-1 draw by Avellino at Naples

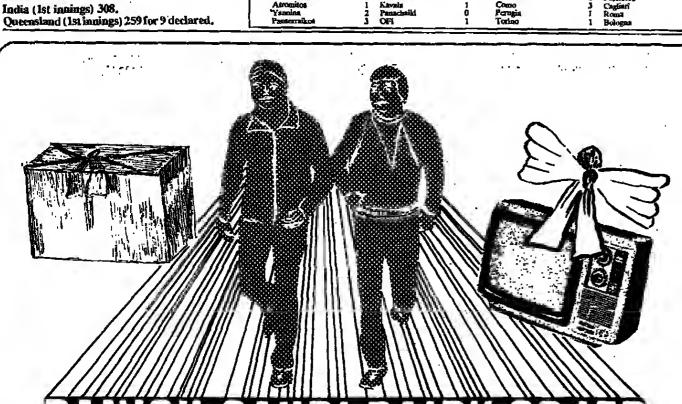
the Italian earthquake disaster.
Juventus attacked hard from the first whistle and went ahead when Fanna scored after half an hour. They could have increased their lead but for some excellent goal-keeping by Tacconi. In the second-half Juventus tried to close up shop after their interntional player Scirea was injured but Avellino's Cattaneo hammered home an equaliser.

Of the eight league matches this weekend only Como managed to score a home victory. They defeated Cagliari 3-1.

The Italian league side can now look forward to a lay-off uotil January 18 hecause of Italy's participation in the mini-worldcompetition which starts in Uruguay this

In Spain, Valencia closed to within three points of Spanish league pacesetters Atletico Madrid this weekend when they travelled to Las Palmas and inflicted a severe 1-4 defeat on the home side. Their victory coincided with a disappointing 0-0, draw between Osasuna and Atletico Madrid who have been heaten only once so far his season.





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### On slow wicket

# Chappell leads Australian go-slow

Australian batsmen Monday due in in an effort to ensure the third Test against New Zealand at the Melbourne cricket ground

results in a draw. At stumps in their 2nd innings, and nine day's play remaining, Australia was three for

Even though the wicket is playing slower and lower by the day - there seems no other result possible than a draw.

Any team would be struggling in the fourth innings to make 200 and with only three wickets down. Australia are in an extremely comfortable position.

Skipper Greg Chappell let it be known he

## **England stars** miss Gold Cup

MONTEVIDEO, Dec. 29 (R) - Six of the world's best soccer nations meet in Uruguay this week to play out local and intercontinental rivalries in the Montevideo Gold Cup for former world champions.

Hosts Uniguay and their soccer-mad

neighbors Argentina and Brazil will be joined by three of Europe's best - Italy, West Germany and the Netherlands - in a celebration of the 50th anniversary of the first World

It promises to be an intriguing tournament with regional pride at stake — Brazil seeking to upstage world champions Argentina and Italy and the Netherlands eager to question West Germany's status as European champions - while the relative merits of South American and European football will again be held up for scrutiny.

None of the six countries can be ruled out, although the most recent world cup winners Argentina and West Germany start favorites.

The only past champions missing are England, who refused to disrupt their domestic competitions and are replaced by the Netherlands, runners-up in 1974 and 1978.

The three European sides start with the disadvantage of finding themselves transported from mid-winter to mid-summer and temperatures which could reach well into the 30's centigrade.

The Netherlands soccer team, defying a call by their government not to compete,~ arrived Sunday.

The Dutch parliament called on the country's football association earlier this month to boycott the six-oation competition, as a sign of disapproval of Uruguay's military-led government,

The association decided to go ahead with the trip but the government forbade Dutch diplomats here to hold official receptions for

Led by manager Jan Zwartkruis, the 18 players swapped wintry Europe for hright sunshine, humidity and a summer's day registering almost 30 degrees (c). After the long flight the players wandered briefly on the beach by the river Plate before retiring to was not going to throw this chance away by batting for 139 minutes Monday to score an unbeaten 43 runs.

Opener Graeme Wood 100 was subdued. his 21 taking 98 minutes without a boundary.

Vice-captain Kim Hughes was the only exception and it was sheer frustration which eventually saw his dismissal.

Hughes, who had cracked two big fours which landed just inside the fence, lost concentration after reaching 30. He danced down the wicket to Richard Hadlee and was bowled after missing with a wild cross bat

Anstralia (Ist innings): 321 New Zealand (1st innings): 3(7) Australia (2nd inmines): J. Dyson lbw Cairns 16; G. Woode Losb Hadlec 21: G. Chappell batting 43; K. Hughes b Hadlee 30; A. Border batting 6;

Extras 5. Total (For 3 wkts.) 121. Fall of wickets: 1-25, 2-64, 3-111, Bowling: Hadlee 16-3-34-2; Troop 10-1. 30-0; Cairns 17-4-42-1; Bracewell 4-2-9-0. Coney 1-0-1-0.

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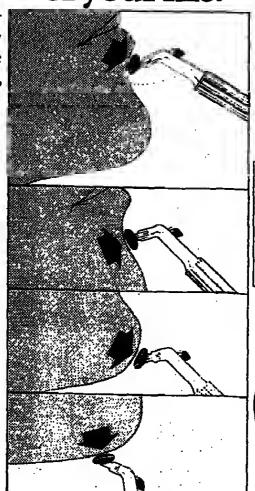
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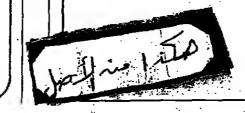
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# **National** football improves

JEDDAH, Dec. 29 — The improvement of the Saudi Arabian football standard has become more evident in this year's national league as the gap between the four major dubs - Hilal, Nasr, Ittibad and Ahli - and the remaining clubs of the top ten seems to be

The traditional restriction of competition to the four majors has been broken this year, as clubs like Qadisiyya squeezed into the top positions of the league. In the past years, results of matches between one of the major eams against the smaller ones could be fore-

would as easy wins.

The fast spreading sports base among the spopulation, compled with the governments ancial assistance and eocouragement, sams with limited popularity took great grides and caught up with the major teams. Now every team has at least two foreign yers, mostly coming from Brazil and isia. Internationally reputed couches ere hired to help quicken the progress. The between the standard of the eight teams dd hardly be noticed, if at all. The remaintwo teams of the top ten are promoted division A.

Dabalein and Riyadh entered the top teo er ranking first and second respectively in divisioo A league the last seasoo, when enda and Ohod descended to Divisioo A by remaining at the bottom. However, labalein and . Riyadh are oot looking to the future with optimism as they remain far behind the teams of the top ten, so far.

The Saudi Arabian national team also made considerable progress. Despite the disappointing results during the Islamic games earlier this year, Saudi Arabia is viewed as one of the powerful countries in soccer in the

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76ers falter in forward movement

# Lakers lurch past championship rivals

out the injured Johnsoo, but Abdul-Jahbar and Jamaal Wilkes combined for 66 points to

Abdul-Jabbar scored 34 points and had 13

rebounds and five assists, while Wilkes added
32 points for the Lakers, who took cootrol of

In the only other NBA game Sunday, Kan-

Leading 72-69, Los Angeles ran off a

The 76ers, 33-6, have the NBA's best

19-10 string in the final six minutes of the

third quarter. Wilkes had 15 points in the

record and their loss to the Lakers, coming on the heels of a loss to Denver, marked the first

the game late in the third period.

sas City beat New Jersey 102-99.

period and Abdul-Jabbar 11.

LOS ANGELES, Dec. 29 (AP) — It was just one game in the National Basketball Association's lengthy regular season, but there still was a special aura when the two 1979-80 championship finalists met this

There was a lot of energy hy both teams, both wanted to wie this one a lot," Los Angeles coach Paul Westhead said after his Lakers downed the Philadelphia 76ers 122-

The Lakers defeated the 76ers in six games for the NBA crown last season, with Marvin "magic" Johnsoo starring in the clinching game as Abdul-Jabbar was out with an mjury. Sunday night, the Lakers were with-

time this seasoo Philadelphia has dropped Michael Cooper added 15 points for the

lead the way

Lakers, whose record is 25-13, and Nixoo had 14. Liooel Hollins had 18 points for the 76ers, while Bobby Jones and Darryl Dawkins added 17 each.

Kings 102, Nets 99 The Kings handed the Nets their fifth straight loss and 10th in 11 games as Otis Birdsong scored 35 points. Maurice Lucas had a game-high 39 points for the homes-

Birdsong scored 16 of 20 poiots in a thirdquarter streak that brought the Kings from a. 58-56 lead to 78-62 late in the period. But the Nets came back with Birdsong io the bench, A 21-2 streak gave New Jersey an 83-80 lead but Birdsong returned, and with

tanding Nets and Mike Newlin added 24.

Scott Wedman, rallied the Kings. Wedman scored 10 of the King's final 17 points.

Cars, trucks, cycles gear up

## **Paris-Dakar race to start**

trucks.

PARIS. Dec. 29 (AFP) - More than 250 cars, motorcycles and trucks are gearing up for the 10,000-kilometers (6,250 miles)
Paris-Dakar rally which takes off from the
foot of the Eiffel Tower early New Year's day and is expected to roar into the Senagalese

capital three weeks later. The first scheduled stop for this determined caravan is Olivet, a French military. base oear Orleans, where drivers will oodergo a special rankings trial Thursday morning. They then bead south on the Freoch national highway for a second trial at the military hase of Garrigue in Nimes. Com-

Czechs bit high score BONN, Dec. 29 (AFP) - Czechoslovakia

ran up a 21-4 (rpt 21-4) victory over Austria in their group 'a' game at fuess in the World ice hockey championships here Sunday. Period scores were 6-1, 6-3, 9-0.

At nearby Landzmofu the Soviet Union also won when they defeated Canada 7-3

(3-1, 3-0,) in group 'B'.

Swedeo, after trailing 0-1 (0-1, at the end of the first period, crushed the United States 10-2 (0-1, 6-1, 4-0) and at Oherstdorf Finland scored an 8-6 win over West Germany. (3,14-3,1-2).

ranean Port town of Sete hy Friday, to

embark for Algiers. But first, all entrants must pass technical and administrative inspections here at the Port de Versailles, after which they will park in the Trocade al Gardens to await the opening of the race. That gives curious Parisians a full day to look over a wild assortment of vehicles that inclodes an all-terrains Rolls Royce, cycles with extra fuel tanks. Swiss sidecars, and a host of specially-adapted At Marlboro Australian Open

## Luis-Clerc washes out

MELBOURNE, Dec. 29 (AFP) - Thirdseeded Argentinan Jose Luis-Clerc was blasted out of the \$350,000 Mariboro Australian Opeo at the Kooyon tennis stadium by burly Australian Mark Edmond-

Edmonson, a winner of this tournament in 1976, caused the upset by downing the Argentinian 6-2, 6-3, 6-4, in a raininterrupted match. Play was halted for one hour and 50 minutes as an electrical storm lashed the Kooyong courts but even this was oot enough to extinguish the explosive shots from Edmondson.

Clerc, ranked 11 in the world mainly die to his brilliance on slow day courts, had oo answer for the serve and volley game of the Australian. The loss could prove to be an extremely costly one for Clerc since American Brian Gottfried now has a chance of unseating the Argentinan for a place in the Volvo Grand Prix Masters at New York's Madisoo Square Garden next month.

Gottfried must win this tournament to

snatch the eighth position for the Masters but Sunday his straight sets win over Australian Syd Ball made his task look quite possible. Clerc follows Vitas Geralaios, eliminated

Saturday, out of this grand slam event. Earlier American John Austin ousted bigserving Australiao Colin Dibley 6-2, 7-6, 4-6, 6-4, in the only other match to be completed.

All outside court matches were postpooed after the storm hit. Freoch Davis Cup player Pascal Portes is leading two sets to ooe against left handed American Peter Rennert after dropping the first set.

The Frenchman Seemed to be getting on top of his opponeot when rain washed out the match at 3-6, 6-3, 7-6. Australian Davis Cup member Paul McNamee (ee looks set to meet Edmondson in the next round as he is leading 3-1 in the tiehreaker with two sets in hand against young Australian Chris Johnstooe.

Second seed Ivan Lendl came back from two sets down against American Pat Dupre to level his match at two sets all when play was halted at 8:20 p.m. to bad light.



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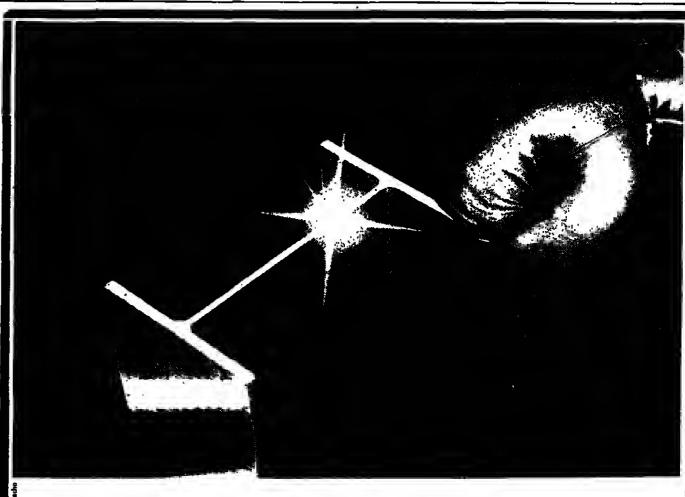
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## Contract : A Sherlock Holmes Saga

Both sides vulnerable, NORTH **QJ** 108 OA10972 WEST EAST **♠87543** VAK942 ♥Q753

South dealer.

♦J8 **10974** SOUTH ◆AK1096 **◆**AKQJ2

The bidding:

South West North East 1**♦** 3**♦** Pass 1 NT Pass 3 ♠ Pass

Opening lead - king of hearts.

Holmes and Watson were reminiscing before the fireplace at their Baker Street lodgings. 'Watson," said the famous

detective, as he exhaled a veritable cloud of smoke, "did" I ever tell you how I happened into the employ of the Prince. of Bosnia, whose affair we concluded a fortnight ago?" Watson shook his head.

"One evening I was playing at the club with the Prince, whom I had never met before. and became declarer at four spades." The sleuth showed Watson the North-South hands and continued: "West led the

K-A of hearts. How would you have played the hand?"
"I'm afraid I see no problem at all," replied the doctor. "1 would ruff, draw trumps and make five-odd."

"Alas, Watson, you would lose control of trumps and surely go down to defeat," retorted Holmes, "You should recognize that only a poor trump division can stop the contract. If you ruffed and drew trumps, you would fail utterly in your quest. You should discard a diamond on the ace of hearts and a club on the heart continuation! "You would thus lose the

first three tricks, but win the remainder. In fact, that is now I played the hand, and no sooner had I finished than the Prince, who had seen West's hand and thought I would suc-cumb, exclaimed: 'You are exactly the man to undertake an important mission for me. It is precisely such logic and extreme care which a matter that deeply concerns me requires.' "

"And I am equally impress"
ed," said Watson. "You did indeed exercise rare foresight and restraint in refusing the first three tricks. I now see that my impetuous play was wrong and that I failed to perceive the danger lurking unsuspected in the deal. Your sense of discernment is most

extraordinary.' "Elementary, my dear Watson," replied Holmes. "Purely elementary."

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6.25 Chesical Music

### Your Individual Horoscope

= Frances Drake =

What kind of day will tomorrow be? To find out what the stars say, read the forecast given for your birth Sign.

ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) You may revise your thinking about a partnership or career matter. Watch brusque behavior that could annoy a close tie. TAURUS

(Apr. 20 to May 20) Éthical questions require serious consideration, especially as they apply to a work situation. Think carefully about a distant matter. GEMINI (May 21 to June 20)

You can't have it both ways on a romantic matter. Be willing to do your share to resolve mutual problems. Watch irritability. CANCER

(June 21 to July 22) A domestic matter requires serious thought. Don't be touchy in the p.m. Children may be extravagant or careless in some way. LEO

(July 23 to Aug. 22) A work situation weighs on you. Unrealistic plans may have to be scuttled. Remember, worrying never solved anything. Have faith. VIRGO (Aug. 23 to Sept. 22)

Don't mope over past mistakes. If you have been extravagant, accept the fact.

FOR TUESDAY, DECEMBER 30, 1980

Then, budget time and finances. LIBRA

(Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Things you took for granted require reappraisal. Be houst with yourself about your own capabilities. Don't bite off more than you can chew,

**SCORPIO** (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) There are no easy answers but you needn't lapse into depression. With a more balanced mental outlook, the picture becomes clearer.

(Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) Keeping up with the Joneses may have been costly, Review your financial picture. Find less costly entertainments Watch p.m. agitation CAPRICORN

SAGITTARIUS

(Dec. 22 to Jan. 19) An on-again, off-again business deal continues that way. Don't take out your frustrations on a friend. Be considerate. **AQUARIUS** (Jan. 20 to Feb. 18)

You may have some reservations about some advice you receive. Don't act until the picture is clearer. Watch ego in career matters. PISCES

(Feb. 19 to Mar. 20) It will be difficult to collect money owed you now. Someone has excuses, which may be legitimate. Watch inner resentments.

Yesterday's Answer

26 WORDY

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## by THOMAS JOSEPH

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**ACROSS** 38 For the nonce 1 Debauche 39 Wound up 5 Place 40 European

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13 Typewriter part : 14 Drench 16 Openings

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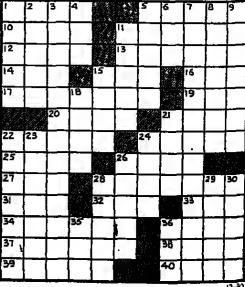
20 Talon 21 Tyke's toy 22 Jolly pennant 24 Bequest

recipient 25 Baseness 26 Decline 27 Man's nickname 28 Employ

stratagem 31 Prepare to do battle 32 Sign 33 Andy Gump's

mate 34 Held in nigh esteem

36 Intimation 37 With sound judgment



11 Bout

18 Asiatic

22 Falling

back

23 Infested

weight

be served

21 Ready to 29 Subse-

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE - Here's how to work it: AXYDLBAAXR is LONGFELLOW

One letter simply stands for enother. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formetion of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

CRYPTOQUOTES

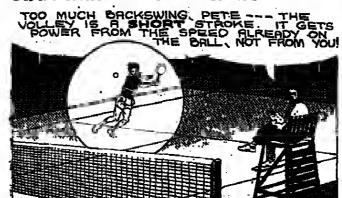
HW XBTARKZN HE "IQNG QTK QW KRZ UTNZ LQC QW XHOHGA," PBC CQT ZGLQC PTSR XBTARKZN BE

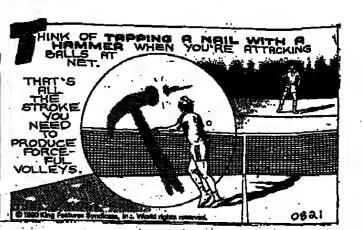
KRZ CZBN ZGYE. - KRZ ZYHKQNE

Yesterday's Cryptoquote: TO RECEIVE A PRESENT IN THE RIGHT SPIRIT, EVEN WHEN YOU HAVE NONE TO GIVE IN RETURN, IS TO GIVE ONE IN RETURN.—LEIGH HUNT

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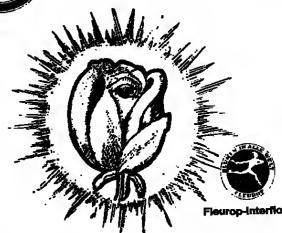
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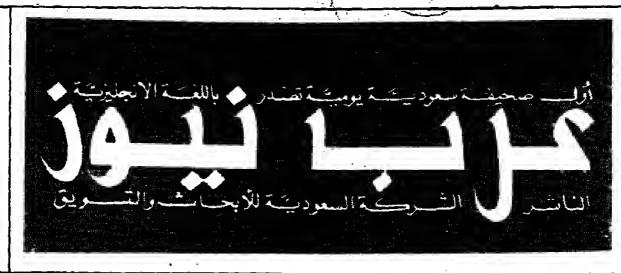
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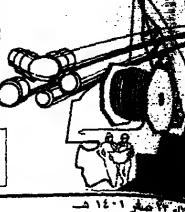


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reportedly said, referring to Indge Giorana D'Urso, who was kidnapped two weeks an

Quoning unnamed prison sources, teres

Italian newspapers reported that the and was led by Toni Negri, a former law professe at Padua University and a top theoreticing

the ultralefrist groups in Italy. Negri, 46, inplicated in various terrorist charges, is believed to be held in the Trani prison. Prison official

by the Red Brigades.

# 'Barbarian' remark draws fire in Iran

TEHRAN, Dec. 29 (AP) - The speaker of Iran's parliament reacted angrily Monday to President-elect Ronald Reagan's charge that the American bostages were "kidnapped by barbarians," and the Iranian official implied that the United States was trying to swindle Iran

Reagan was asked by reporters in Los Angeles, California, Sunday if he could go along with the latest Iranian proposal for a \$ 9

## **Angry Jiang** dragged from packed court

PEKING, Dec. 29 (AP) — Shouting "I am prepared to die," the widow of Chairman Mao Tse-Tung disrupted her trial again Monday and was dragged out of court, Communist Chinese sources said. The prosecutor demanded she be sentenced to death.

Jiang Qing, 67, reviled the court during her defense hearing, yelling "it is right to rebel" and "making revolution is no crime," the sources said.

She was ordered to leave after her outhurst, but refused to move and was hauled out by bailiffs in front of 600 spectators, they said. Jiang also was expelled from court for disruptive behavior on Dec. 12. Official aecounts did not mention Jiang's tirade, but said prosecutor Jiang Wen urged the court to sentence her to death after she finished ber "unreasonably tricky defense statement.

The state-run Xinhua news agency also quoted the prosecutor as criticizing Mao himself for not apprehending Jiang at the time of her alleged , crimes. It was one of the sharpest published attacks to date on the late founder of Communist China, but it stopped short of Implicating Mao directly in the alleged crimes of the Cultural Revolution, for which

his widow bas been charged. Monday's testimony was the final and most explosive appearance by Jiang before the court bands down verdicts and sentences in cals. The defendants, including the famous "Gang of Four" politicians led by Jiang, are necused of treason and the persecution of thousands of people during the 10 years of purges that began in 1966.

Chinese officials maintain Mao was not involved in the crimes allegedly committed without his knowledge when be was old and ill. Jiang has insisted her actions were legal and approved by Mao himself.
"It is futile for Jiang Qing to attempt to

cover up her counter-revolutionary by using Chairman Mao as high priest," Xinua quoted

the prosecutor as saying Monday.

But be criticized Mao for other mistakes made during the period. 'The people of all nationalities throughout the country are very clear, that chairman Mao

was responsible, so far as his leadership was

concerned, for their plight," he said.

billion down-payment for the release of the 52 hostages, with the rest of the terms to he negotiated.

"No," he replied, "I don't think you pay ransom for people that have been kidnapped

hy harbarians." Hashemi Rafsanjani, the speaker of the Majlis responded to Reagan's comments from the floor of the 228-seat assembly saying Iran was not worried about confronting the United States.

"We are not scared of your threats," he

"We want our money back and you call it ransom," Rafsanjani said. The deposit of financial gurantees was necessary to "prevent you from swindling us. The world must know that according to our Islamic morality we wanted to solve the bostage issue but it is the U.S. which looks about for an excuse. We will settle accounts with you."

Iran asked the United States earlier this month to deposit \$24 billion with the Algerian government as guarantees for assets Iran wants returned. Monday was the bostages 422nd day of captivity.

Commenting on the television film of the hostages released over the Christmas holidays, Rafsanjani said: "All the world saw the film of the spies and knows they are bealthy and happy after a year and some months."

"You call this treatment barbaric and uncivilized but the savage crimes of the U.S. .. in the world are not considered savage and are said to be signs of civilization."

Rafsanjani was interrupted three times during the course of his remarks hy Majlis deputies shouting "God is great" and "Death to America.'

Iranians at separate religious holiday demonstrations in Tehran and other cities Sunday called on the government and the Majlis to set a deadline for the United States to accept Iran's terms, the official Pars news agencies reported. There was no immediate reaction from the Iranian government.

Rafsanjani also singled out the Soviet Union for criticism, objecting to Moscow's protests Sunday about lack of protection for, the Soviet Embassy during a demonstration by Afghan exiles in Tehran,

### Farm unionists head for Warsaw

WARSAW, Dec. 29 (R) - Thousands of private farmers were converging on Warsaw Monday to back their new union's bid to win official recognition.

The farmers, members of the "Rural Solidarity" union which now claims over a million members, plan and to stage a rally outside the supreme court Tuesday the day the court is scheduled to review the union's application for registration. Its initial application was turned down by the Warsaw provincial court last October on the grounds that the private farmers, who work more than 80 per cent of the land, are self-employed.



### Assam crippled by general strike protesting deaths

NEW DELHI, Dec. 29 (AP) - A general strike closed markets, stores and schools and crippled government operations Monday in the northeastero state Assam, reports from the area said.

The 34-hour work stoppage was called by students to protest the recent slayings of eight people in a clash with police. The killings occurred when police fired at stone-hurling demonstrators demanding relocation of "millions" of aliens.

The students are spearheading a 14-month agitation against the immigrants, mostly Muslims from Bangladesh.

Many government employees boycotted their offices Monday, the United News of India reported. Railroad services, road traffic, banks and post offices were also affected, it said.

No violence was reported from any part of the state, where more than 250 people have died since agitation began last year. Talks between the student leaders and Prime Minister Indira Gandhi's government failed and recently the youths rejected a fresh offer for negotiations on the foreigners issue.

The demonstrators say that immigrants who came to the state between 1961-71 from neighboring Bangladesh, formerly East Pakistan, should be distributed across the country. The government says it will deport aliens who came after 1971 but refuses to concede the demand about those who arrived

### 19 guards held hostage

### Italian police poised to attack prison Trani area. They said the primary we demanding the closing of all maximum so urity prisons for terrorists and the abolition the Adriatic Coast north of Bari. The guards.

TRANI, Italy, Dec. 29 (AP) — Heavily armed police reinforcements surrounded the Trani maximum security prison Monday for a possible assault to rescue the 19 guards taken bostage by about 70 prisoners; including a number of convicted terrorists, authorities

While police helicopters circled overhead, nearly 200 paramilitary policemen clad in bullet-proof vests and armed with submachine guns and rifles took up positions around the prison compound in this city on

### Kabul reported calm for anniversary ISLAMABAD, Dec. 29 (AP) - The first

anniversary of the Soviet military intervention in Afghanistan passed without significant incidents Saturday in Kabul, the Afghan capital, a Western diplomatic source said Monday.

The source, quoting a report from Kabul, said the call for a general strike hy insurgent leaders was generaly ignored although some shopkeepers opened their stores one hour

all unarmed, were grabbed by the prisoners returning to their cells from the afternoon hreak Sunday. The prisoners harricaded themselves in two wings of the prison, built in 1975 and one of the most modern prisons in Italy. One guard reportedly was injured while being taken prisoner, but there was no official confirmation. Prison sources said the rehels had handed

over a note as they sat down to negotiate with Nicola De Marinis, the state prosecutor in the

later than usual. Only a few stores remained closed the entire day, he

Security was light in the city on Saturday and no public ceremonies other than a long speech by President Babrak Karmal at the Salaam Khana Auditorium marked the anniversary, said the informant, who asked not to be identified.

refused to confirm or deny the report.

Officials said the rebel convicts, believed include several members of the Red Brigade and its ideological ally Prima Linea (From Line), were being aided in the acquisitions b a local lawyer they brought in Sanday night The newspapers also said among other prisoners being beld in the prison are Cor rado Alunni, a reputed leader of Prime Line and Red Brigades terrorists Luciano Ferra Bravo and Giuliano Naria. Bravo and Nari were convicted on charges on forming a

implicated them in the 1975 murder of Geno Prosecutor Francobe Coco. The maximum security wings of the priso are under the direct control of Gen. Carl Alberto Dalla Chiesa, the Carabinieri general in charge of anti-terrorist operation throughout northern Italy. Wives, children and parents of many of the guards spent the night outside the prison gate, seeking infor

armed group, but recent investigations also

mation inside the prison. Sergio Todisco, a local lawyer who repor tedly had no previous dealings with terrorise was brought into the prison under heav guard at the request of the prisoners,

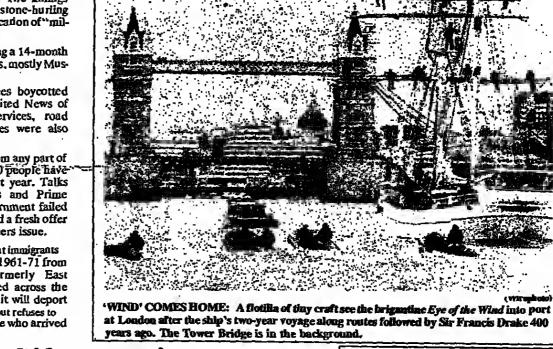
## Gold prices dip

LONDON, Dec. 29 (AP) - Business wa extraordinarily quiet on world money as bullion markets Monday, dealers reported with the dollar mixed and gold prices slight lower than last week. London's five bullion houses fixed

recommended morning gold price of \$ 602.2 a troy ounce, down from \$ 604 at the close in Wednesday before the long holiday break. I Zurich gold traded at a median \$ 602.50 a ounce, down from \$ 604.50 last Wednesday.

A London bullion dealer said a stightly furmer dollar in early European foreign exchange trading was the only factor moving the gold price. Earlier in Hong Kong, gold dosed at \$603.79, down \$3.47 last Saturday. Silver was quoted in London mid-momina at \$16.43 an ounce, down slightly firm

\$1ti.50 last Wednesday. Eurodollar interes rates rose Monday, but trading was slad



'Bedside manners'

# Doctors learn personal touch

PHILADELPHIA, Pennsylvania, Dec. 29 (AP) — Two doctors at children's hospital, convinced that modern medicine could use a dose of old-fashioned warmth and sensitivity, are studying their colleagues' "hedside man-

"The job of the doctor goes beyond simply seeing if all of the organs are functioning properly." Dr. Gordon Hodas, a child psychiatrisi. said. "There's a need for a personal touch, a need to treat the whole person, to understand what really makes people

Hodas and Dr. Paul Honig, a pediatrician, have received a 2 1/2 year, \$78,328 grant from the William Penn Foundation to teach "interpersonal skills" to first-year physicians doing their hospital residency, in bopes of reducing worry among panents.

The physicians are videotaped in the bospital's outpatient clinic as they take medical histories and examine young padents in the presence of one or both parents. The tape is reviewed and critiqued, with Hodas and Honig later pointing out strengths and weaknesses to the resident pediatricians.

"No, you can't teach empathy. It has to be there." Honig said. "But if it's there you can teach people to make maximum use of it, to spread around personal warmth and understanding.

The residents and the parents of the patients know about the experiment, and a television camera is quite visible in a corner of the examination room. Honig and Hodas watch a television monitor in a room down the hall.

The subject the other day was Bob Ross, a graduate of the University of Pennsylvania Medical School. Sallie Johnson bad brought her 2-week-old daughter, Quetta, for her first physical. The camera was on. A reporter watched with the two doctors.

After several minutes, Honig turned to the psychiatrist and noted: "I think you ought to mention that be really hasn't tonched the kid. "He's strictly business. He knows he's

being watched, and he doesn't feel free chough yet to be spontaneous. He seems like he has to follow the cookbook way of doing "We feel that each doctor needs to be

doing two things," Hodas added. "He needs to touch the mother, make contact with her, child it's for the benefit of the child and the mother. For a young child it's for the benefit of the mother. We look for that, and we look for it early."

The history-taking was over. Ross began the examination. "That's nice, he's talking to the baby," said the pediatrician. "He's talking through the

kid to the mother." Ross peeled off the infant's undershirt and paced a stethoscope on her bare chest. She

bawled. "Good, good," said the psychiatrist. "He's saying things that will make the mother feel good about ber baby. And look, he's examining the haby on the mother's lap. They're

working together. That's great." The two doctors have a rating sheet on which they record residents' behavior traits, noting such little things as whether they offer the mother a chair or leave the room without

explanation. At one of the once-a-week roundtable discussions the two doctors hold with residents, Hodas presented the resident pediatricians with a hypothetical patient - a 3-month-old baby with colie.

"Is this a first-child, and if so is the mother maybe overreacting to the crying?" he said. "That's something you ask. Is the mother's nervousness over a first-born, ber anxiety, being transferred to the baby? Did she just read about crib death in the newspaper?"

"Many times parents feel trapped," he said. "They don't realize that sometimes bringing in someone for a few hours and goting out is great therapy. "

### From page one

state officials and local civil servants to improve their performance and do more and more for the people. Prince Salman expressed confidence in the Kingdom's future, recalling that despite developmental progress the Sharia (Islamic Law) will always remain the social code.

In Al-Muzneb, Prince Badr told the people that the King promises to visit the areas personally at the earliest convenience. He attended a tea party and hoped for more progress in Al-Muzneb in the coming years in various fields.



